Qq Rr SsTt U AaBbCcDdEeFfGgHhIiJjKkL1MmNnOoPp 1234567890&ƌ\$\$¢£%!?()[] UPPER AND LOWER CASE. THE INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF TYPOGRAPHICS TERNATIONAL TYPEFACE CORP., VOL.9, NO.1, MARCH 1982

Whose idea was it that man should fly?
When did we get the notion that walking, running, jumping and climbing were not quite enough...that we should defy nature and take off and soar with the birds?
Our 8-page color section on man's romance with flight, designed by guest art director, B. Martin Pedersen, starts on page 36.

©From AUDUBON'S BIRDS OF AMERICA' by Roger Tory Peterson and Virginia Marie Peterson, Abbeville Press, Inc. 1981

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EDITOR: E DWARD GOTTSCHALL

ART DIRECTOR: BOB FARBER

EDITORIAL/DESIGN CONSULTANTS: LOUIS DORFSMAN, ALAN PECKOLICK

EDITORIAL DIRECTORS: AARON BURNS, EDWARD RONDTHALER

ASSOCIATE EDITOR: MARION MULLER

CONTRIBUTING EDITORS: ALLAN HALEY, LORNA SHANKS

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ASSISTANT TO THE EDITOR: JULIET TRAVISON

ART/PRODUCTION: ILENE MEHL, ANDREA COSTA, SID TIMM, JUREK WAJDOWICZ

SUBSCRIPTIONS: ELOISE COLEMAN

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In This Issue: Cover

Announcing our 8-page color section on FLIGHT.

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Netsuke

Once the safety-pin of Japanese dress; today it's an art object and collector's item. Page 10.

Ms. Linda Novick

She started in her grandmother's kitchen and wound up in Tiffany's window, with other notable appearances in between... and to come. Page 14.

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It's the classic game of hide-and-seek; and you'll find everyone from Achilles to Zeus. Page 18.

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Vision '80s Update

New developments in word processors, voice processors and other new wrinkles in getting words down on paper. Page 28.

What's New From ITC

ITC Cushing™ has some things old... some things new... some things borrowed—it's a wonderful wedding of Lining Cushing Oldstyle No. 2 and Italic, impeccably adapted for photographic and digital typesetters by Vincent Pacella. Page 30

It's about birds... about planes... about super-art director Marty Pedersen, who has designed this 8-page color section on flying—from the first visions to the last word in aircraft.

This issue of U&lc was mailed to 170,300 readers: 140,300 in the United States and Canada, and 30,000 abroad. It will be read by approximately

THOUGHTS

all printers were determined not to print anything till they were sure it offended nobody, there

very little printed."

would be



is astonishing how many books I find there is no need to read at all."

GEORGE BERNARD SHAW



Reprinted from "Remarkable Words With Astonishing Origins" by John Train. Copyright © 1980 by John Train. By permission of Clarkson N. Potter, Inc.

EDITORIAL

book is a mirror: if an ass peers into it, you can't expect an apostle to peer out."

GEORG CHRISTOPH LICHTENBERG



he digital era.

Phototypesetting, as a commercial force, would seem to be in its infancy. It has been flourishing for only ten or fifteen years at most. Compared to metal typesetting's five-plus centuries—that's just a warm-up period.

That accelerating rate of change. One of the theses of Alvin Toffler's writings (Future Shock, The Third Wave) is that, in addition to a multitude of basic changes in every aspect of our lives, we must contend with innovations coming on the heels of innovations and obsoleting the preceding ones before we've fully adjusted to them. What's happening in typesetting is consistent with Toffler's viewpoint.

Whither phototypesetters? There's a large, installed base of phototypesetters at various market levels. Many are successfully producing good typography and will continue to do so for years to come. But the bloom is off the rose. Starting at the top—in the high-volume large-budget operations, digital typesetting is taking over. It will be just a matter of years, not decades, when lower cost digital typesetters will permeate all market levels. Already, excellent machines are available to commercial typographic services. Others are bringing digital speeds and capabilities to a wider, lower priced market. The next step will see models reaching down to the office market level.

What does this mean to typefaces and typography? More speed. More productivity. A wide range in output quality which depends on several things, but especially on the output resolution. Larger fonts making possible a return of small caps, oldstyle figures, swash initials and special characters for math, foreign languages, scientific/medical work, etc., as well as logos incorporated into fonts.

What about typeface designs? In the digital era we will observe more typeface designs that are created especially to accommodate each typesetter's digital screen output limitations. How come? The fine resolution machines are capable of handling more delicate strokes and serifs, and the time is ripe for a taste swing to typefaces with more grace and individuality than most sans serifs offer.

At the same time there will be a proliferation of medium and coarse resolution printers capable of outputting type in a range of sizes and styles. While these machines will not be restricted to sans serifs, simpler designs and those with monotone medium weights and open counters will output most advantageously on them.

The digital era is upon us now, much as the phototypesetting era was, just ten years ago. For those who haven't already done so, it might not be a bad idea to start adjusting their minds to it now.

Spend just one half-hour with photographer Marvin Schwartz and you'll come away convinced there's no subject he hasn't, wouldn't, or couldn't handle. Violence in the streets...a revolution in the hinterlands... junkies shooting up...a flamboyant sunset...a fly ruminating on the wall. From hard news to poetic essays, he's done it all; for newspapers, wire services, magazines and industrial clients. But of all the assignments he's tackled, portraits are his favorite thing. 😵 So it was a tremendous coup, professionally and personally, to land a commission from the Whitney Museum of American Art to photograph 25 contemporary artists in its permanent collection. The portraits, from A for Richard Anuszkiewicz to Z for Larry Zox, were to be used as section dividers in a telephone-address book to be sold in the museum's book shop. 💠 Schwartz was well aware that the 25 artists selected were people to contend with. These were no pussycats, but assertive, strong-minded folks who had done their bit to shake up the art world and change the look of American painting and sculpture.

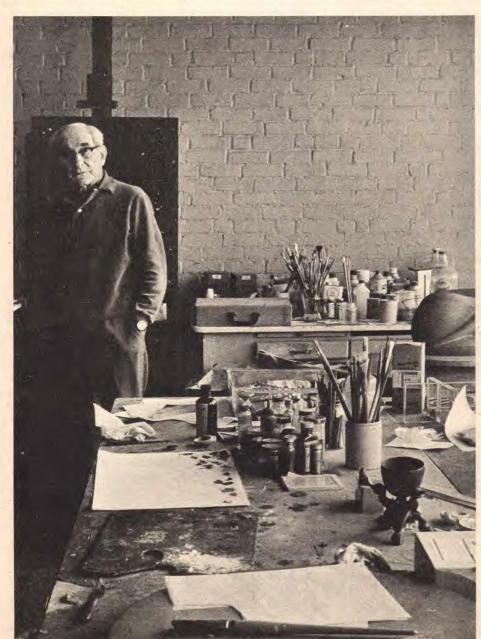
How would they take "direction" from a photographer? How did they feel about photography in general, this Johnny-come-lately to the inner sanctum of *fine art?* Schwartz approached each artist with enthusiasm smothered in caution. He had no preconceived notions of how to

set up his shots. He knew for sure they would not be the standard head-neck-and-shoulders, or the artist-at-his-easel number. He had an intuition that he should not direct his subjects, but respond to them. He took his cues from their comforts and discomforts. Those who were

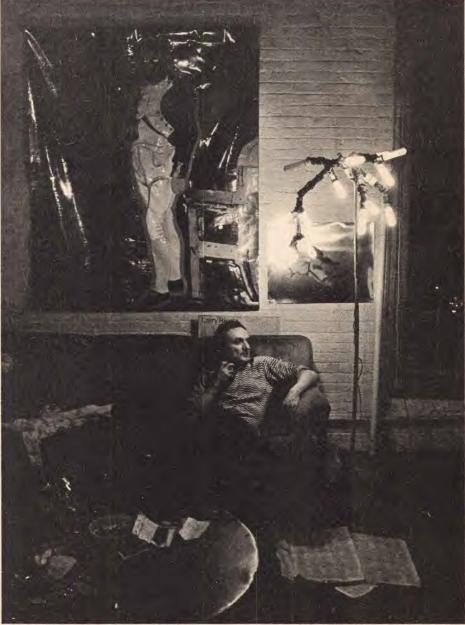
reticent and suspicious, he photographed in a matter of minutes. Those who joined in the project with gusto, were trudged around New York City for days, hunting down just the right locale. Because the purpose of the project was, after all, a telephone book, the telephone itself became a pertinent and amusing prop in a number of the portraits. But when the phone was irrelevant, Schwartz dropped the gimmick and found other props and environments that were appropriate for each character. In the end, the portraits turned out to be — not just a catalog of faces but descriptive representations of each of the artists involved. * In all, Schwartz spent 3 months on the project and wound up with close to a thousand shots. Along with them, he accumulated a thousand-and-one stories about the experience, which would make a fascinating book in its own right. Unfortunately, the Whitney Museum telephone-address book is out of print, but the complete set of 25 original portraits can be seen from May 13 through June 12, 1982 at Neikrug Photographica, 224 East 68th Street, New York City. M.M.

WHEN A PHOTOGRAPHER "REPRESENTS"

ARTISTS



NAUM GABO. He was reticent, suspicious and gently scornful of photography. Schwartz had to take his shots quickly and at a respectful distance from the artist.



LARRY RIVERS. A figure from one of his "historic" paintings invades this portrait. Larry Rivers has lampooned legendary military heroes, the Dutch Masters on the cigar box and the camel on the cigarette package.



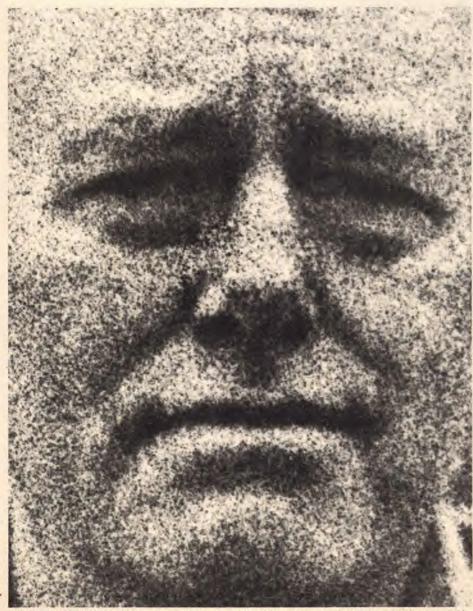
LOUISE NEVELSON. She is as imposing, formidable and original as her work. The phone booth she stands beside was executed in the same form as her famous Black Walls.



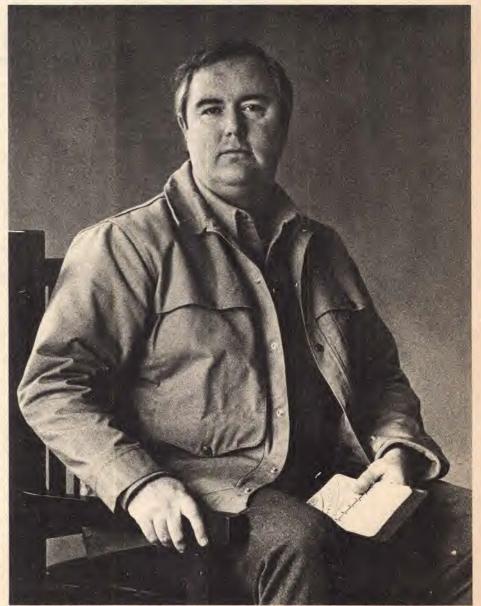
ALAN D'ARCANGELO. America-on-wheels was a theme this Pop painter explored in a series devoted to highway markings and traffic signs. Schwartz photographed him, appropriately, on a white road line.



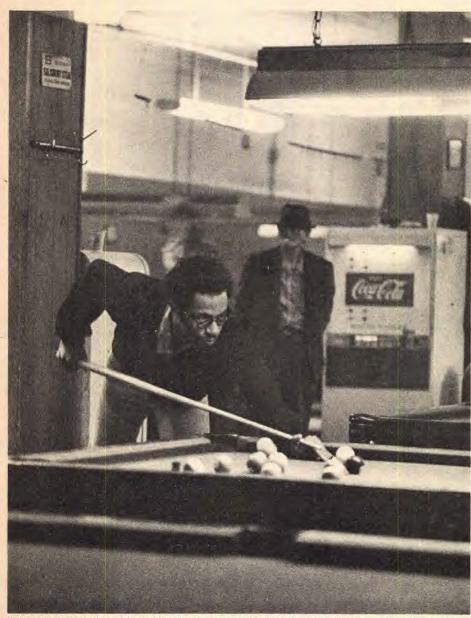
NICHOLAS KRUSHENICK. Jagged lines, virile color, explosive patterns make his work volatile and startling—as does his mailbox on a quiet country road.



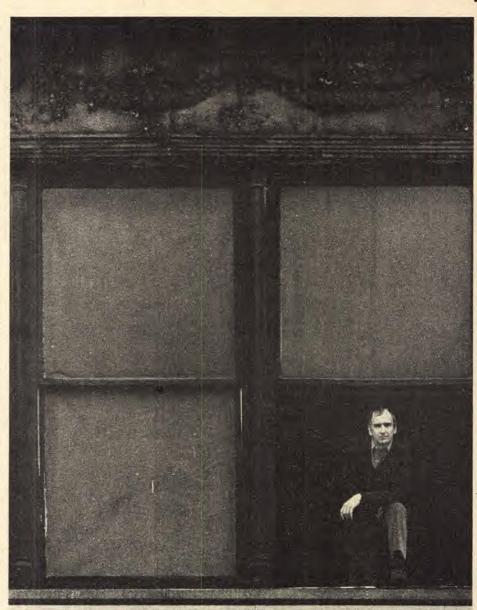
DAVID VON SCHLEGELL. The huge, powerful forms of this artist's sculpture prompted Schwartz to represent him in a mammoth, granite-like close-up portrait.



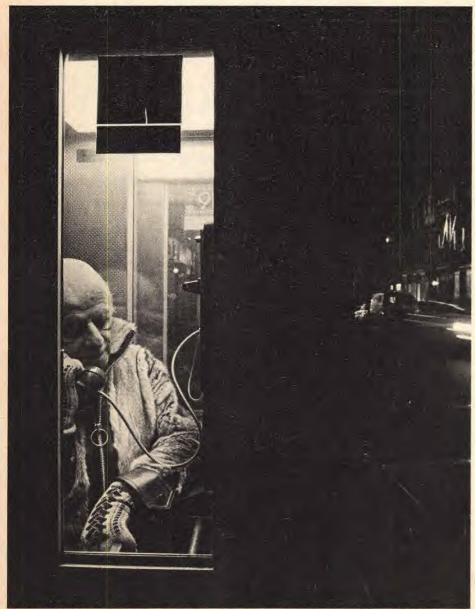
DAN FLAVIN. His imposing all-American looks prompted this statesmanlike pose with notebook in hand; the notebook page contains a plan for one of his fluorescent light installations.



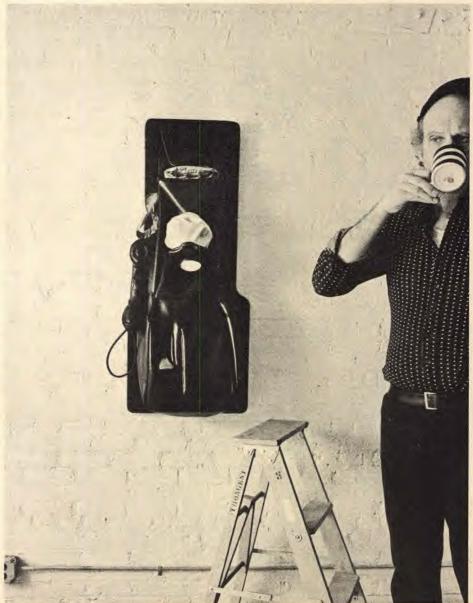
MALCOLM BAILEY. His work is not his only passion. As deft with a cue stick as with his paint brush, he was happy to be photographed at a pool table.



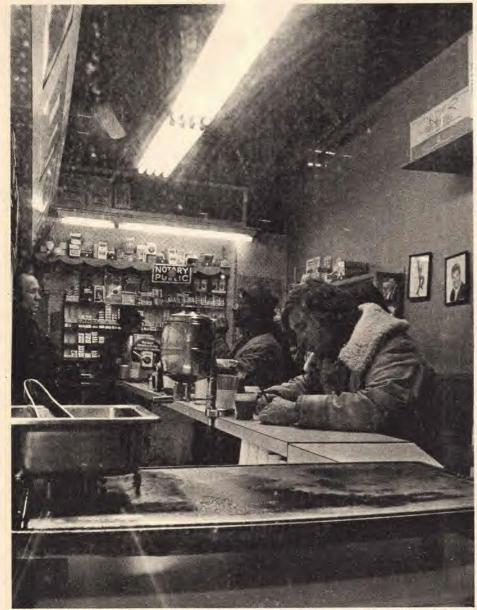
TOM WESSELMANN. A painter of voluptuous nudes and overblown body forms, his work belies his quiet, solitary demeanor. Schwartz caught him aloft and aloof, peering out his studio window.



RICHARD LINDNER. The quiet lonely mood of this nighttime phone call is in direct contrast to the brash, provocative women and decadent city scenes he paints.



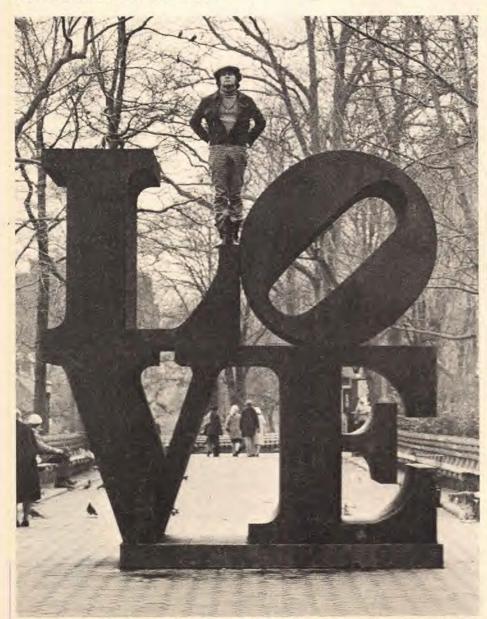
CLAES OLDENBURG. Camera-shy but curious, this famous converter of hard objects into soft sculpture, gave his Soft Telephone center stage, while he hesitantly stood half-in, half-out of the picture.



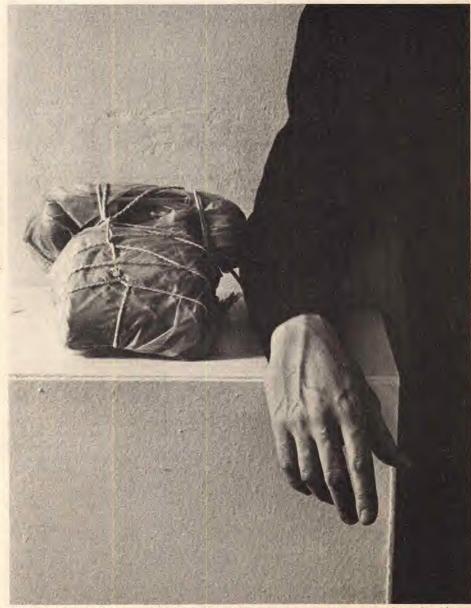
TOMI UNGERER. He is an illustrator, caricaturist and merciless satirizer of our consumer society. He is also intensely serious and almost never without his sketchbook.



RICHARD ANUSZKIEWICZ. This cool painter of meticulous color stripes turned out to be a warm family man. Schwartz photographed him at home with his child.



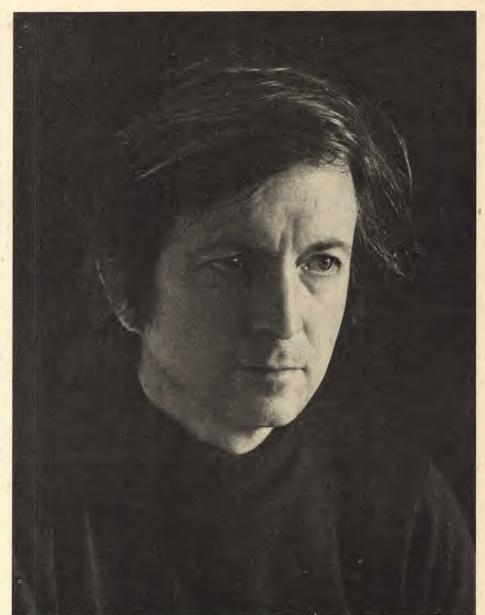
ROBERT INDIANA. He collaborated generously in search of a good location, and finally wound up on top of the 3-dimensional version of his Love design.



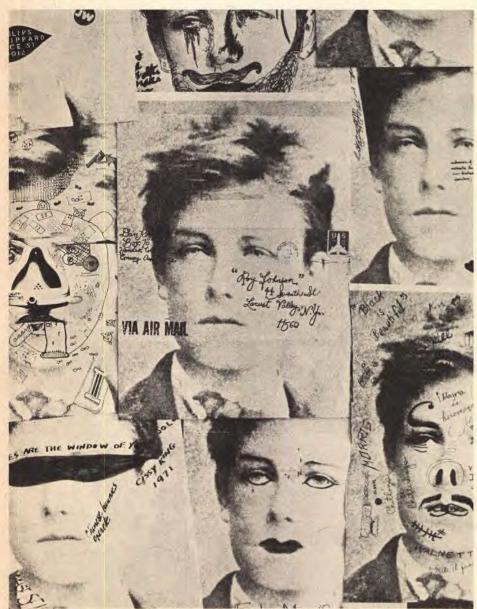
CHRISTO. His hand resting near a little Wrapped Telephone, neatly symbolized this artist's major works — his Wrapped Coastline, Wrapped Church, Valley Curtain and similar ventures.



GEORGE SEGAL. He preserves intimate scenes of ordinary people in plaster. Schwartz photographed him relaxing with one of his just-plain-folks.



JACK YOUNGERMAN. A painter and printmaker who works in large abstract forms; his "presence" prompted one of the few close-up portraits in the project.



RAY JOHNSON. This artist "writes" his paintings, setting down his esthetic concepts in newsletter form. Schwartz represented him by a sample work and a portrait of a favorite poet, Rimbaud.



LARRY ZOX. Like much contemporary art, his work looks untouched by human hands. It amused Schwartz to photograph him being photographed in a mechanical photo-vending machine.

RETELLE











Sooner or later you were bound to confront the word netsuke. A whole crop of new books are appearing on the subject, and you are even likely to come face-to-face with a collector. Having recently been enlightened ourselves as to what it is, and how to pronounce it (net-skay) we felt moved to share some of our information and enthusiasm with you.

A netsuke was once an integral part of Japanese dress when the kimono was their everyday outfit. The kimono, having no pockets, created an obvious problem for the wearer. There was no place to carry essentials like money, keys, water gourds, tobacco pouches and the like. The solution was to hang all such paraphernalia from strings looped around the obi, or sash. The netsuke was a decorative little carved ornament used at the ends of the strings, which served as a button or toggle fastening to hold the valuables in place.

If the Japanese were more hard-nosed, economy-minded people, they might simply have tied a good square knot in their strings and let it go at that. But since we know the Japanese predilection for grace, decorative embellishment and ceremony even in their most commonplace activities, it is no surprise that the production of this buttonlike object became a major activity for craftsmen in Japan.

Aside from their devotion to esthetics, there were some pertinent cultural and historical developments that contributed to the proliferation of decorative netsuke in Japan throughout the centuries.

From the mid-14th to 16th centuries, netsuke were simply functional items, used by commoners, and made of natural forms and found objects. A root of wisteria, a shell, a small gourd, a bone, a stone, or even an uncarved piece of wood might serve as a toggle.







In the late 16th century, it became fashionable for the samurai and aristocratic citizens to carry little compartmented cases with their medicines and personal seals needed for business and legal transactions. It was then that netsuke first became an object of decoration and artistic expression.

Aiding and abetting this appetite for decorative netsuke, was a corps of native carvers. Earlier in the century, they had been busy churning out statues

of Buddha. (A state edict required every household to acquire and display an image of **Buddha to contravene inroads** being made by Christianity at the time.) But once the demand for Buddhas was filled, the carvers happily turned their attention and skills to creating netsukes in a variety of forms and images.

Finally, in the 18th century, the most important catalyst to the netsuke industry was the introduction of pipe-smoking. with its ubiquitous tobacco pouch hanging from the obi.

The subjects of netsuke carvings were limitless: folklore, legendary, mythological and religious figures, animals, family crests, masks, musical instruments and mystic symbols were just a few of the themes. The materials, however, were confined to hard, durable substances that were also carvable: wood, bone. horn and ivory, essentially.

In spite of the booming business in netsuke during the first half of the 19th century, the second half brought a dramatic decline. Two phenomena accounted for the change: one, the introduction of western-style clothes with pockets; two, the substitution of cigarettes for pipe-smoking. It was goodbye to kimonos, obis, tobacco pouches and netsukes as functional items.

It may seem strange to hear that even though netsukes became obsolete as an item of Japanese dress, netsuke carvers continued to turn them out. For good reason: when collectors started to grab them up as endangered art objects, it reawakened the

















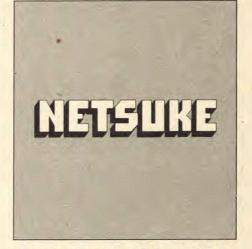
industry. But now there's a difference. Carvers are no longer anonymous pairs of hands. As collectors are wont to do, they focus on nuances of individual designers. The artists are respected and the carvings are regarded as an art form to be studied, classified and revered.

The subject matter of contemporary netsuke runs the gamut, as in all contemporary art, from the representational and figurative to the free form and abstract. For the most part, the artists still work in ivory, horn, and sometimes wood, with occasional use of mother-of-pearl, gold and geminlays.



What has not changed is the nature of the craft. Today, as in the past, it is a monastic-like activity. The artist works from sun-up to sundown, alone in a studio, totally absorbed in the tiny object nestled in the palm of his hand, which he painstakingly and lovingly nurtures into existence.

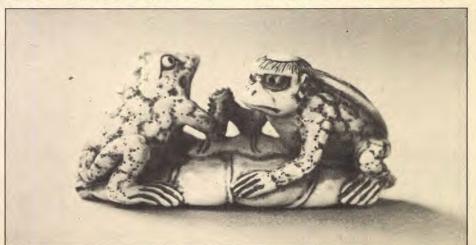
There's a vivid, detailed account of the whole netsuke



phenomenon, with beautiful photographs and biographical sketches of outstanding contemporary carvers, in a book, Contemporary Netsuke, by Miriam Kinsey, published by Charles E. Tuttle Co., Inc., Rutland, Vermont and Tokyo, Japan. For a look at the real thing, there are outstanding collections at the San Jose Museum in California (the collection of Mr. Tom Vail), the M. H. De Young Memorial Museum in

Golden Gate Park, San Francisco (the Aubry Brundage Collection of Oriental Art) and at King Fook, international dealers in Oriental art objects, with outlets throughout the world. The netsuke shown here were photographed at the King Fook gallery in New York City.

MARION MULLER





THIS ARTICLE WAS SET IN ITC FENICE™ AND ITC PIONEER™



The pursuit of happiness, Linda Novick will tell you, can lead you down a very crooked path. She zigged first in the direction of Dance. Then she zagged into Fine Arts. And finally did a complete aboutface, starting all over again in a career that began in her grandmother's kitchen—sewing dolls and doll clothes from scraps of leftover fabric. When she rediscovered that joy, the road ahead was straight and clear.

Her first "public" creation was an angel doll which was photographed and noted on the Women's Page of The New York Times. The response to that publicity settled her career once-and-for-all. She received calls from designers and high fashion stores—all anxious to put her to work. She created stuffed props for a Geoffrey Beene fashion show in New York and Milan, for windows at Henri Bendel, Bloomingdale's and Tiffany in New York City. Her stuffed props have been photographed for a poster and program guide for an FM radio station, and were used during an on-air fundraising campaign by New York's public television channel. Private collectors have commissioned stuffed sculpture pieces, and a number of boutiques and specialty shops have been selling her pillows, bags and dolls, as well. Currently, she is fulfilling a commission to design toys for a major toy company.

But to tell the truth, her grand ambition is to create a personnel agency for stuffed models, with a tempting assortment of characters for hire—cooks, telephone operators, nursemaids, policemen, glamorous women, dashing gigolos, etc., etc. As she sees it, the advantages are irresistible: her models never get sick, never get tired, never complain, are never temperamental, and never charge overtime.

"struggle" to describe the progress of her career. But since she has come so far in just the last three years, we can only surmise that she has traveled 100 mph on her sewing machine.



MS LINDA NOVICK













THIS ARTICLE WAS SET IN ITC TIFFANY

The Letter and the Spirit of the Lore

His father was a rabbi. His great-grandfather was a rabbi, author and publisher. And so Michel Schwartz was raised in New York City in a thoroughly Jewish environment devoted to religious and scholarly pursuits. He learned his Aleph Bet simultaneously with his ABCs. By the time he was seven, the voluptuous, undulating curves of Hebrew calligraphy were as familiar to him as Palmer Method script and roman letter forms of the English alphabet.

At age 13, when he showed artistic leanings, his parents agreed to enroll him in the New York School of Art and Design, if he agreed to continue his religious studies at parochial school; which he did. His eventual design skill and linguistic prowess gave Schwartz a specialty not too many graphic artists could match. He became a specialist in Jewish advertising art, designing





V'ahavta. "Love Thy Neighbor As Thyself."



Shabat Shalom. "And the children of Israel shall guard the sanctity of the Seventh Day as a day of rest, forever."



Uchayim. "To Life!" (Chai)...The Jewish toast of toasts! No Hebrew word has a happier, more meaningful ring.

packages, posters, ads and inserts for specifically Jewish products, notably Barton's and Barricini candies. But beyond the pressures of earning a living by his art, Michel Schwartz has been deeply and intrinsically fascinated by the forms of Hebrew calligraphy. He has studied the evolution of Hebrew characters and re-invented them in a contemporary mood. Since his esthetics, his religious and personal life are so inextricably intertwined, it is no surprise to see the form his artistic expression takes. He creates paintings and serigraphs that combine original calligraphic designs with meaningful excerpts from the Torah, Mishna and Talmud and quotations from poets, scholars and philosophers. His calligraphy is truly the letter and the spirit of Jewish lore.



President's Prayer. A "Calli-Grafic" of the prayer upon which President Reagan swore his oath of office.



Shema Yisrael. "Hear, O Israel, the Lord is our God, the Lord is one!"



My Jerusalem. After 2,000 years, reunified as the capital of Israel.



Ayn Hashemesh. "The eye of the sun is life... and life is love." (S. Tchernihovsky, Poet, 1875-1943)

ANSWER ON PAGE: 76

SIXIONARCISSUSEMREHSS UUOHTOLCJEEOUJUSETEUS EMLVESTARFLHIEUREDHRP HNRAGIBENLLACMZRATAEH THORDMCPOOICDYPHNCRBI EBOINEKPTRHAASSIHSIRN MNOPETASIACWISCPEZJEX OEADSRIDRNACUATPSOHCE RMSETATHTRHPYEHORIONN PEUMOBSLDOIHKOELRSRAO MSDERPEYRDAINLRYNAPIS TIETANHEEDNEBUATLASTA ASMECADONISUTSEAHPEHJ NHERACLESOPAARDNASSAC TOADELZJMNHETGSUHCCAB ANDIMUAEIYONNYWUSELHN LROISVDSGSSORERGELBEY UMEAEEIEAUSOTULPIHERM SUDSASINNSAETIDORHPAP MIZSBAOEARODNAPOPEARH MSUSAGEPOLYPHEMUSENIO



ACHILLES ADONIS AEOLUS APHRODITE **APOLLO** ARES ARTEMIS ATLAS BACCHUS CADMUS CALLIOPE CASSANDRA CASTOR **CERBERUS** CERES DEMETER DIONYSUS ECHO **EROS FLORA** HADES **HEPHAESTUS HERA** HERACLES **HERMES HESTIA** HIPPOLYTA HYACINTHUS **HYDRA** HYGEIA **ICARUS** ISIS IRIS IXION **JASON** LEDA **MEDEA MEDUSA** MIDAS NARCISSUS NEMESIS NESTOR NIKE

A WORD SEARCH BY JULIET TRAVISON

ILLUSTRATIONS BY LIONEL KALISH How to play: Mythology inspires this issue's puzzle. Find and encircle the names appearing on the right. They appear vertically, horizontally, diagonally and even backwards. Don't cross letters out—they may be needed for another name!

While these proper nouns may be spelled differently in different languages, please follow our English versions.

We've shaded an example to start you off.

Le thème est mythologique. Entourez d'un cercle, les noms dont la liste figure cicontre, à droite. Ils sont disposés verticalement, horizontalement, diagonalement et même inversément. Ne barrez aucune lettre—vous pourriez en avoir besoin pour un autre nom!

Bien entendu, de toutes les orthographes possibles, c'est l'anglaise qu'il faut retenir.

Nous avons simulé un exemple pour vous mettre sur la voie. Spielanweisung: Die Mythologie gab die Anregung zu diesem Puzzle. Sie müssen die zur Rechten aufgeführten Namen finden und umkreisen. Diese können waagerecht, senkrecht, diagonal oder sogar rückwärts vorkommen. Streichen Sie keine Buchstaben aus, da diese für andere Namen gebraucht werden könnten.

Wenngleich die Namen in den verschiedenen Sprachen unterschiedlich geschrieben werden, benutzen Sie bitte die englische Schreibweise,

Das schattierte Beispiel zeigt Ihnen, wie Sie anfangen müssen.

NYMPH OEDIPUS ORION **ORPHEUS** PAN PANDORA PEGASUS PENELOPE PERSEPHONE PLUTO **PSYCHE POLYPHEMUS POSEIDON PROMETHEUS** SATYR SPHINX **TANTALUS** TERPSICHORE THOR TRITON VESTA **VULCAN** ZEUS

NIOBE

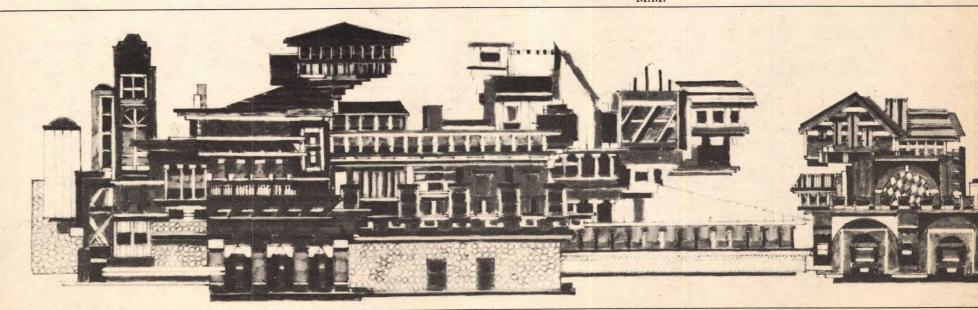
ichael Insetta has grand designs for super structures that no one can build, let alone live in. And that's exactly his intention. He is beguiled by walls, rooftops, doorways, windows, window-walls, lintels, posts, columns, railings, I-beams, ramps and chimneys. He thrusts stairways up to nowhere, piggybacks buildingon-building and cantilevers them precariously into space. He loves to manipulate architectural forms—not as integral parts of some ambitious construction project—but as abstract elements in his incredibly intricate drawings.

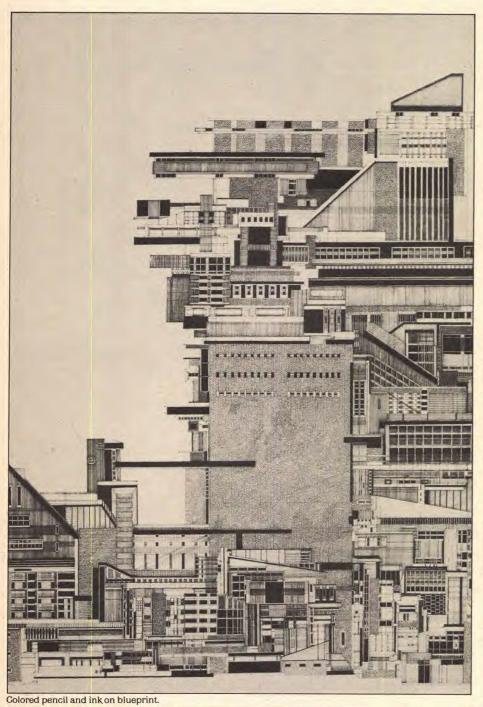
here his inspiration came from, he's not exactly sure. Montclair State College in New Jersey, where he studied art, is not an American Bauhaus, but while a student at Montclair, he somehow was turned onto architecture as an art form.

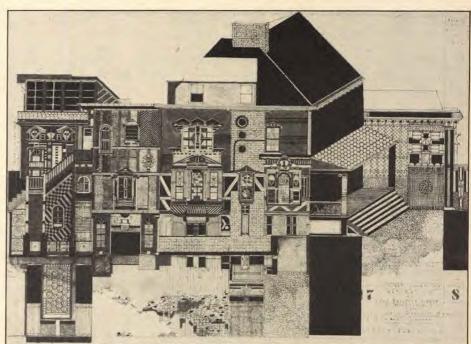
lthough he is completely absorbed in architecture, and is currently employed in an architect's office, he is emphatic about his career goals. He is a graphic designer. He has no ambition to be an architect. Neither should his drawings be construed as a parody of architecture. He's simply enamored of architectural elements which he likes to use as vehicles for arrangements of lines, colors and forms.

nsetta is associated with two art galleries, Pleiades in New York City, and Discovery Galleries in Clifton, New Jersey. Recent exhibitions in both places drew favorable comment and promising possibilities for the future. Meanwhile he cherishes the very concrete approval he received from the highly respected designer, Ivan Chermayeff, who purchased three of his large drawings. With encouragement like that, he can keep right on planning his uninhabitable habitats. M.M.

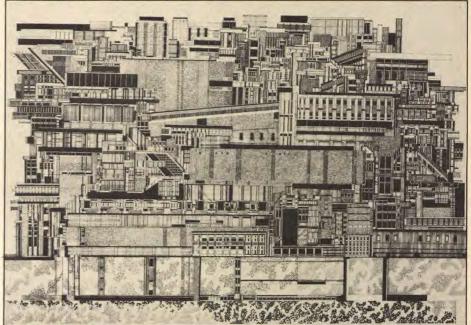
Fantastic Fabrications



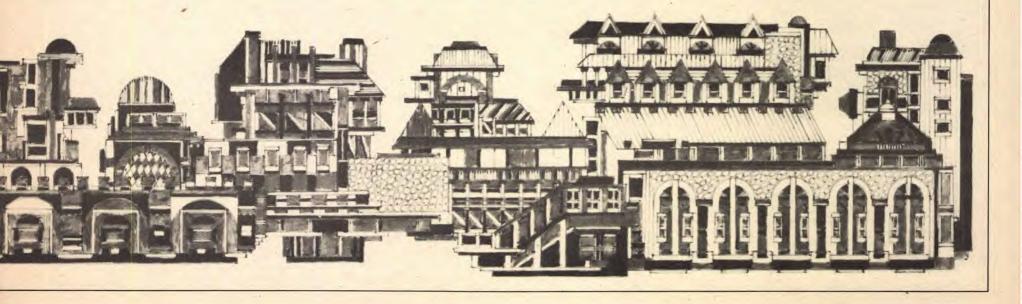




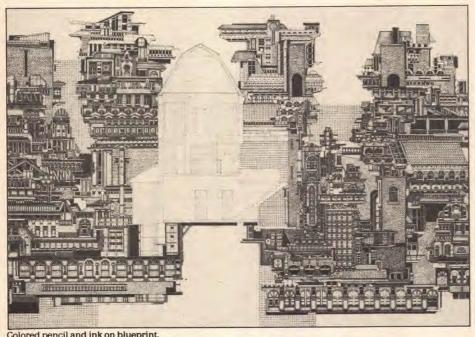
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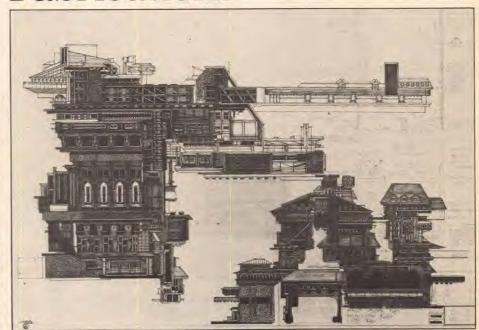
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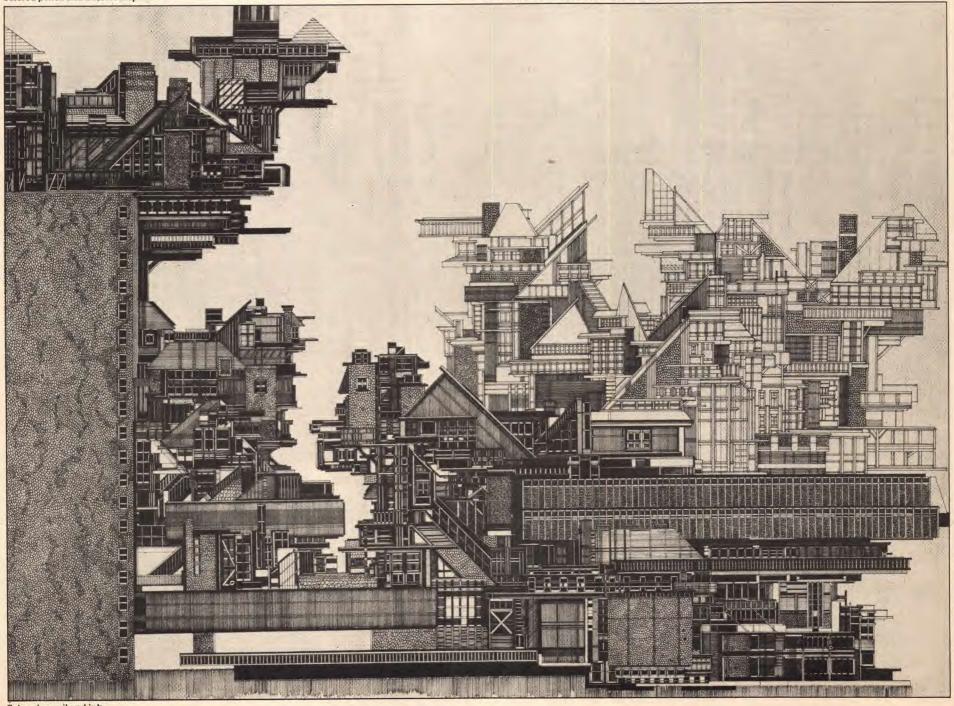
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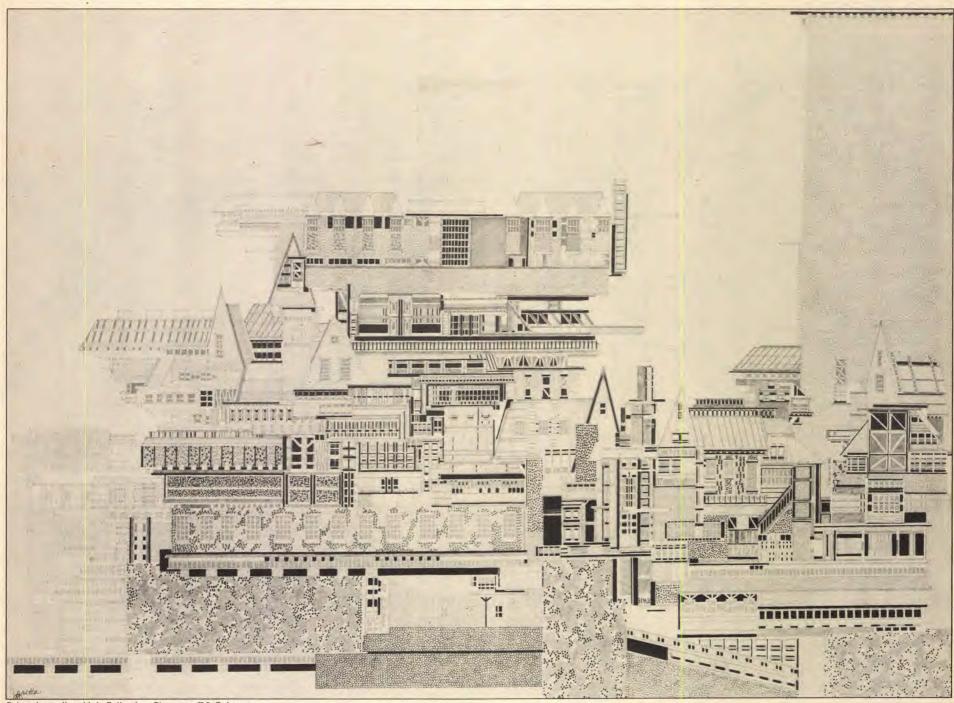
Colored pencil and ink on blueprint.

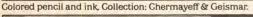


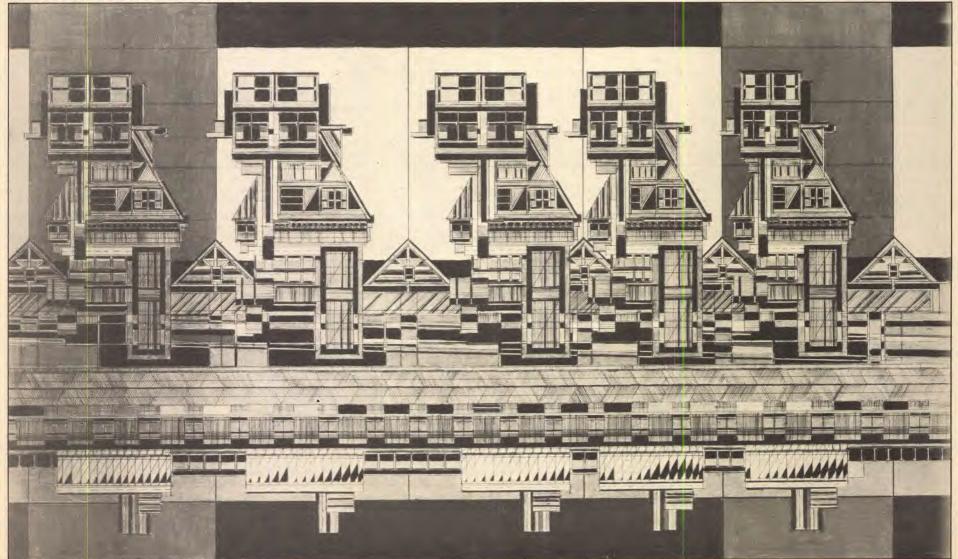
Colored pencil and ink on blueprint.



Colored pencil and ink.







Golored pencil on plastic, Collection: Mr. and Mrs. Robert Todd.



that good food (like good

typography) is always worth clucking

Chicken Book: Poached with Vegetables.

properly poached chicken is a forgotten work of art. It's not boiled, and it's not stewed. This is a young and tender bird cooked gently in barely simmering broth that also serves as the soup

course. And served beside the bird are blanched vegetables that are warmed in the soup. Any vegetables will do, so I've chosen my favorites to use here. Best of all, Chicken Book is easy to make. And you know what they say about chicken soup: "It wouldn't hoit!"

Ingredients (for 4 people):

- 1 31/2 lb. frying chicken
- 2 cups of chicken broth Water as needed
- 1 onion
- 1 carrot
- 1 stalk of celery
- 1 herb bouquet of 2 cloves garlic, a Tsp. of thyme and tarragon, a 1/4 Tsp. of rosemary and 6 sprigs of parsley
- 1 lb. of medium-sized carrots
- 3 medium-sized leeks
- 1 lb. of stringbeans
- 8 oz. of fine egg noodles

Technique:

1. Clean the chicken by flushing it with cold water inside and out. Truss the bird to make it easy to handle. My friend, Julia Child, has a great method: Put the bird on its back. Bend the wings back over themselves so they stay in place without tying. Gut a 3-foot piece of kitchen cord and tie it at the center point around the bird's tail. Take each half of the cord over the end of the opposite leg and bring the pieces back together. Tie them together securing the back end of the bird. Now turn the bird on its breast side. Run each cord around and along the back to the wings. Pass over and back under the wings, bringing the ends together in the middle of the bird's back. Pull the strings tight and tie a knot. It's easy to carve a bird trussed like this.

2. Put the bird in a pot just large enough to hold the bird. Add cold water to cover and put the pot on a high flame. When the water boils, turn off the flame and let the bird sit for about 10 minutes. Then take the chicken out and flush it again with fresh water.

3. Glean the pot and put the bird back in it. Add about two cups of broth (fresh if possible: canned, powdered or cubed broths are saltier and stronger-flavored, so you'll need less). Chop up the carrot, onion and celery. Wrap the herb bouquet in a washed piece of cheesecloth and tie it with a cord. Add the vegetables and herb bouquet to the chicken pot along with enough water to just cover the bird. Bring the pot to a boil and quickly cut back the flame so that the liquid just barely moves and steams. Put on the cover and let things go quietly for a half-hour.

4. While the chicken is poaching, do the vegetables:

A) Clean the carrots and halve them lengthwise, then cut crosswise into 1" pieces. Put them aside. B) Wash the stringbeans, cut off their ends, and slice them into 1" lengths. Put them aside. C) Cut the leek tops (greens) off and make a 1" slit down from the top of each leek. Wiggle in there and wash out all the sand they probably have collected. Cut the leeks into 1" cylinders and put aside. D) Put a steamer basket in a pot large enough to hold all the vegetables and add about a half inch of water. Bring it to a soft boil and add the carrots. Cover the pot. After 4 minutes, add the stringbeans and

continue steaming for 4 minutes. Add the leeks and steam everything for 7 minutes more. Then remove the vegetables and plunge the basket into ice cold water. The vegetables must be cooled quickly to retain their texture and color. Put them aside.

5. After the half-hour of cooking, test the chicken for doneness. Pierce the bird to the bone at the thigh with a toothpick. When it's done, the juices will run clear white. If that's the case, remove the bird to a serving platter and put it into the oven to keep warm-not cook further. Strain the remaining broth thru a fine sieve lined with washed cheesecloth. Return the clear broth to the pot and bring it to a high boil and let it reduce for 10 to 15 minutes. Reduce the heat to medium and add the blanched vegetables. After three minutes, remove them to the chicken platter in the oven. Add the noodles to the broth and boil them for about five minutes. They'll turn the broth into a soup by thickening it a little.

6. Serve the soup first, then bring out the warm chicken platter. Carve the bird into serving pieces (the juices will have had time to recede into the meat) and baste the vegetables with any juices that are released by the carving (or use a little of the left over broth), and serve. Put out some Dijon mustard with the platter. A little bread wouldn't hurt, either.

Drink a nice bottle of Bordeaux, Beaujolais or Côtes du Rhône from France, or a light, simple Galifornia Zinfandel or mountain red. If you must have a white, try a Màcon-Villages from France or a Dry Chenin Blanc or Chardonnay from Galifornia. A white or red Rioja from Spain is nice, too.

Chicken Medium: Flat-Roasted, Zucchini-Stuffed.

used to think of a roasted chicken as only a lot of white and dark meat put onto a frame, covered with skin, wrapped around some herbs or a stuffing and roasted until it was done. In reply to this you may ask: "What's so different? You've only described a roasted chicken in technical terms."

Right. But then I came upon this alternate: A flattened frame topped with white and dark meat, covered with stuffing and herbs kept in place by a skin while it cooks. Different?

You bet it is! The flattened chicken roasts faster and more evenly; is easy to carve; and really tastes great, hot or cold. Carved, on a platter with simple vegetables and a salad, a glass of wine or two, this dish is anything but flat.

Ingredients (for 4 people): 4 Tb of olive oil 131/2 lb. frying chicken degrees F.

1 medium onion

2 medium zucchini

½ Tb thyme

1/2 Tb rosemary

½ Tb oregano

2 cloves of diced garlic

1 roasted, diced red pepper

1 fist of parsley (wide-leaf)

4 Tb of bread crumbs 8 small red potatoes

1 bunch of broccoli

Technique:

1. Preheat the oven to 350

2. Place the chicken breastside-down on a cutting board. With a very sharp boning knife or kitchen shears, remove the backbone from the bird. Just cut down both sides and it comes out for you to use later in making broth. Reach down into the chest cavity and make a small cut into the breastbone. Force each side of the rib cage outward. Having done that, you'll find yourself looking at the inside of a flattened chicken. Turn the bird over and thump it a few times with your fist to smooth it out. Insert your index finger under the skin at the top of either breast and loosen the skin down the center all the way down past the thigh to the top of the drumstick. Repeat on the other half of the bird. Now you have a flattened chicken with loose skin. Rub two Tb of the olive oil on both sides of the bird and put it aside.

3. Chop the onion into a fine dice. Put the other two Tb of olive oil into a 10" skillet and add the onion over a medium flame. Gover and cook slowly, stirring every minute or so.

4. Dice the zucchini into 1/4" cubes by making lengthwise 1/4-inch slices, then crosscutting them with 1/4-inch slices again. Add the zucchini dice to the pan with the onion and stir, uncovered this time. Add the thyme, rosemary, oregano and garlic to the pan. Stir again. The roasted red pepper can be from a jar of any good brand. Chop it and add to the pan. Chop the fist of parsley, throw it in with the bread crumbs and stir again until everything looks like a stuffing. The crumbs will absorb any juices and the stuffing should hold its shape on a spoon.

5. Lay out the chicken skinside-up, and insert the stuffing in the pockets between the skin and meat. Use a tablespoon and work the stuffing back as far as you can into the thigh and drumstick. Use your fingers like a squeegee from

the top, but get that stuffing all around the bird. Put the bird skinside-up on a flat baking rack in an ovenproof dish and put it into the center of the oven for an hour or so depending on the doneness you require.

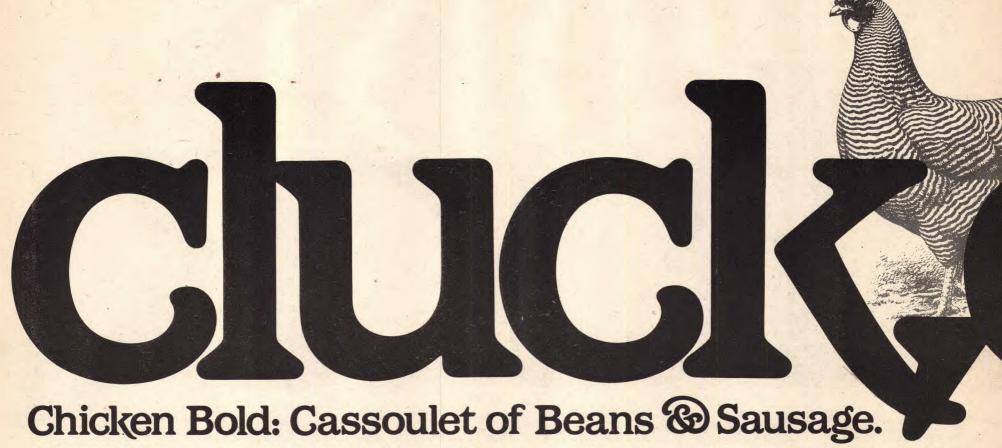
6. While the chicken roasts, you can prepare the vegetables for a last-minute steam about 25 minutes before the chicken is ready to serve. Wash the potatoes and put them in a steamer basket in a pot that will also have room for the broccoli later. Add 1/2" of water, cover and bring to a soft boil for 20 minutes.

7. Wash the broccoli, trim off the thick bases and leave about two inches of stem. Peel the skin off the stems and put aside.

8. After the potatoes have steamed for 20 minutes, add the broccoli and let it steam for 4 minutes more. Take the vegetables out of the steamer and place them, and the chicken, on a warm platter in a well-designed arrangement (after all, we are graphics people). Slice the bird down the middle and at the wing, thigh and leg joints. It's ready!

Chicken Medium needs a big Zinfandel or Pinot Noir from California; a Saint-Émilion, Pomerol, or Châteauneuf du Pape, maybe even a Grand Cru Beaujolais from Moulin-à-Vent or Morgon of France, to make a perfect blend of food and drink.

Chicken Medium will get under your skin-just like it did the



his is my own version of the classic French cassoulet. It's much lighter but loses nothing in the translation. Chicken Bold came about when some married friends came for dinner on a cold night and I was forewarned that the wife was having dental problems. She couldn't chew!

She loved this meal for the soft, velvety beans, the chicken meat falling off the bones, and the wonderful blend of flavors as a result of the slow simmering together of all the ingredients. I loved it for the ease in its preparation.

I recommend Chicken Bold Cassoulet even if you have strong teeth!

Ingredients (for 6 people):

4 Tb of olive oil

1 31/2 lb. frying chicken

1 Polish sausage

2 medium leeks

3 medium tomatoes

2 Tb of Calvados or Cognac

1 small glass of dry white wine

3 1-lb. cans of small white beans

1 Tsp of thyme

1 Tsp of rosemary

4 cloves of garlic

5 cups of chicken broth

Technique:

1. Heat the oven to 400 degrees F. (You may want to pour an extra glass of the dry white wine for yourself now, so you won't go any drier than the cassoulet!)

2. Cut the chicken into 12 small serving pieces as shown in the Chicken Heavy recipe, step 2.

3. Heat two tablespoons of the olive oil in a 12" skillet and quickbrown the chicken pieces on all sides over a medium-high heat. When the chicken gets nicely browned (not burned!), put it all into a 41/2 quart ovenproof casserole or pot.

4. Cut the Polish sausage into 1" pieces and brown them lightly in the same skillet. Put them into the pot with the chicken. Pour off the fat from the skillet, but don't wash it.

5. Clean the leeks by cutting off the green tops (I save them for use in soups or stews, or just stuffing them in a chicken and roasting it), slicing the bases. lengthwise and washing everything under a lot of running water. will form a nice, brownish crust Spread the layers and look for sand nestling in between them. Then cut the strips into squares. Put these squares into the skillet and slowly cook them for about ten minutes. They should be limp, transparent and barely browned. Pop them into the pot with the chicken and sausage.

6. Pour the white wine and Calvados into the skillet and let it boil up and reduce down. Scrape offall the browned goodies stuck to the bottom and sides. There's where all the flavor is. When the liquid reduces by half, pour it over the chicken, etc., in the pot.

7. Cut each tomato across between the stem and the base and squeeze each half to force out the seeds. Chop each half very coarse and plop them into the pot.

8. Put the drained and washed canned beans into the cassoulet (at this point the plain pot becomes a fancy "cassoulet"), and sprinkle the thyme, rosemary and garlic over everything. Then, with a light touch, mix everything together with a slotted wooden spoon so that each part of the cassoulet gets a little of all the ingredients. Pour in enough broth to just come to the top of the beans and sprinkle the breadcrumbs over the whole top surface. Dribble on the remaining two tablespoons of olive oil across the crumbs.

9. Put the cassoulet on the burner of your stove and let it come to a slow boil over a medium heat. Then put it into the oven. After about 20 minutes, the crumbs across the top and the liquid will bubble in peeps all around the outer edge. Turn down the oven to 350 degrees F. and let the action continue for another hour. It's ready. After that, you can let it coast for about a half hour (when company is late). Just turn off the oven and leave the cassoulet in it, checking to make sure there's about an inch or two of liquid at the bottom of the pot.

Make a nice green salad, some simple steamed carrots, and have a loaf of crusty bread around when you serve this cassoulet. Drink a big Zinfandel or a medium Cabernet Sauvignon from California, or a Cornas or Gigondas from France's Rhone Valley.

Chicken Heavy: Sautéed @ Peppered.

ou may have heard of, or tried, Steak au poivre-a French recipe for steak sautéed in crushed black peppercorns. Well, here's chicken done the same way, and as they say, "Man, it's heavy!" Chicken Heavy has character. It'll get you all fired up-literally. It's not for the faint of heart or tremulous of taste, but once you find your own level you'll want more. Aside from the heat generated on your palate from the pepper, there's a sweet, nutty taste that comes through. Cooking the pepper seems to soften it and give it more complexity.

Chicken Heavy can either be sautéed or grilled, so it's perfect all year long, indoors or out. And I haven't seen anyone botch it up yet.

Side this chicken with simple rice and a broiled tomato. After the meal, you'll think of the joke about the fellow who, while he was hitting his head with a hammer, was asked why he was doing it. He answered: "Because it feels so good when I stop!" Bon Appetit.

Ingredients (for 4 people):

- 3 Tb of olive oil
- 1 3½ lb.frying chicken
- 3 Tb of whole black pepper-
- 1 lemon
- 1/2 Tsp of thyme
- 2 cloves of garlic, chopped
- 2 Tb of corn oil
- 1 Tb of Cognac

For the rice:

- 3 Tb of butter
- 2 Tb of chopped onion
- 1 cup of raw long-grained rice
- 11/2 cups of water
 - 1 bay leaf
 - 2 Tb of finely chopped parsley

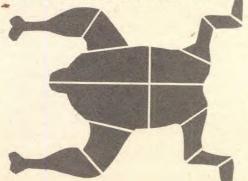
For the tomatoes:

- 2 large, ripe tomatoes
- 1/2 Tsp basil
- 4 Tb of breadcrumbs
- 4 pats of butter

Technique:

1. Preheat the oven to 350 degrees F.

2. Cut the chicken into 12 pieces as shown in the diagram below. Discard the backbone and wing tips for potential use in a broth. Remove the meat from the drumstick-it tastes like white meat when sautéed off of the bone. Remove all the skin you can and discard it. Now put the chicken into a ceramic or stainless steel bowl and put aside for a minute.



3. Put the peppercorns in a plastic "baggie." Place the bag on a hard formica or metal surface and gently crack the peppercorns with a hammer, wooden mallet, or the side of a large knife blade or cleaver. Crack them down to quarters or finer. Then pour the cracked pepper over the chicken pieces in the bowl.

4. In a small bowl, mix the olive oil, thyme, the juice of a lemon and the garlic together. Pour it over the chicken pieces, stir everything together, cover with foil and refrigerate it all for an hour.

5. Just before you start sauteeing the chicken, wash the toma- or a Beaujolais Cru Morgon or toes and cut out the stem ends. Juliénas from France is good, Halve them across the stems and lay them out on an ovenproof dish cut side up. Sprinkle

some basil and breadcrumbs over each half and top them with a pat of butter. Bake them for a half hour in the oven. They should be ready when you finish the chicken, and have a nice crusty top.

6. Pour the corn oil into a 12" skillet over a medium heat and add the drained chicken pieces to brown all over. This will take about 10 minutes. Lower the heat a little and continue sautéeing, turning the pieces every 5 minutes or so. After 15 minutes, pour in the Cognac and let it heat up. Then flame it. Put the chicken pieces on a warm platter and pour the pan juices over them. Simple!

7. While the chicken and tomatoes are cooking, melt two Tb of butter in a small saucepan and put in the chopped onion. Stir it over a low fire until it wilts and gets transparent. Add the rice and stir it around a little. Put in the water and bay leaf (some salt and pepper if you like), and bring everything to the boil. Cover the pot and lower the heat to a simmer. After 18 minutes, add the chopped parsley and stir it in. Remove the bay leaf, and serve the rice on the warm platter with the chicken and tomatoes. Remember, neat arrangement counts!

Drink a simple jug wine from California, or just the opposite: a big, rich, very young Zinfandel or Petite Sirah. A Côte-Rotie too. Dão from Portugal works well also. Even beer!

Simple but eloquent. A meal that speaks to you now-and maybe later on!

UPDATE by Edward M. Gottschall

Voice-processing:

This seemingly exotic technology is expected to be commercially significant in office automation systems by the late '80s. A report by Frost & Sullivan, Inc. sees voice data entry (speech as input to computers) and voice response (computer speech as output to people) first taking hold in assembly line manufacturing, financial transactions, order entry and education during the next three-four years. High prices, a limited vocabulary, slowness and the need for a system to "learn" the operator's voice are holding back more rapid development. By mid-decade these problems should be overcome, and by 1990 a useful \$300 device is predicted by Frost & Sullivan. Some of the technological leaders such as IBM, Xerox, and Exxon are expected to move into this field. IBM already has, in its laboratories, a voice-activated typewriter. The cost of speech input/output technology is dropping. Systems that cost thousands of dollars are being superseded by integrated circuits on \$10-\$20 chips with 100-word vocabularies. For larger vocabularies, a synthesized set of chips can be used.

GDTs

Also becoming increasingly important to graphic designers and artists are graphic display terminals. They are already widely used for business graphics-charts, tabular material, graphsand for scientific, engineering, manufacturing and architectural work. They will soon be more widely used for creating graphic designs and illustrations. Consider just one recent announcement: Cromenco, Inc. (Mountainview, CA) has a new high resolution (754 x 482) system. Its Slidemaster package creates graphics and text displays. It is interactive. The operator can input via a digitizing tablet or an electronic pen and needs no knowledge of computer programming languages. Text or graphics can be erased or edited after it has been entered. Elements can be moved, enlarged, manipulated many ways. The operator can achieve pen or brush effects, can pan or zoom, generate circles, lines, other shapes. Input can

be stored, displayed, moved on the output devices. The Fontmaster package allows the operator to interactively design original typefaces including Arabic or Chinese characters. This Cromenco system is just one of many on the market and is reported here merely as an example of the rapidly developing capabilities of GDTs in general. To keep up with this field, one should read such publications as Computer Business News, Computerworld, Computer Systems News, Datamation, Byte, Creative Computing or the Harvard Newsletter on Computer Graphics. If you wonder whether the proliferation of GDTs has improved output quality, consider this from Andrew Pollack in the New York Times: "Today, computergenerated music and art no longer seem computerish. Rather than sounding like blips and squeaks, computergenerated music can sound orchestral. Computer graphics, no longer restricted to linear patterns controlled by mathematical equations, can be fluid and textured." The exciting potential of computers in music and art lies not in its ability to speed creation of conventional art or music, but to create new sounds and new sights.

High-speed KDEM II:

The new Kurzweil reader converts printed matter to digital form at up to 75 cps, 25 times faster than it could be done by a person.

Storage/Retrieval news:

Bubble memories may be the technological wave of the '80s (large capacity, no memory loss) but their costs are still too high. Intel is the only American company still commercially significant in this field. Several Japanese and European manufacturers are active in bubble production.

The 16-bit trend:

You'll be reading/hearing about 16-bit microprocessors. They're here. What this means to you is faster, more sophisticated processing. The kind of power formerly reserved to large and costly computers (minis and mainframes) is now becoming available to the micro-

processors in the terminals that small offices and studios use.

Disc storage:

While some of us are still getting used to filing pictures and manuscripts on a magnetic disc instead of in a paper file folder, one hears that video/optical discs may replace COM (Computer Output Microfiche) and magnetic disc storage for some uses by the end of the decade. By then, costs per unit of storage will be competitive, optical discs will be rewritable. They will best serve those needing fast access to very large files.

Good news-computers are learning English:

More terminals are being developed for those who can't, or won't, talk to them in Basic, Cobol, Fortran, Pascal, etc.
Some can be addressed by simply pointing to symbols or words on the CRT.
Others respond to voice commands.
Still others respond to questions or orders typed in English. The day is coming closer when artists, writers, executives, will be comfortable with computer terminals.

Editing:

Now you can edit, and mix, up to 32 languages via the keyboard on the ML-32. The CML-32 provides color graphics capability. Computer Systems Consultants, Inc., 225 Main Street, Chelmsford, MA 01863. Personal computers are being interfaced to typesetters and composition terminals. Example: the Editerm 90 that links a TRS-80 to a Mergenthaler Linoscreen 7000 or to the Linotron 202. Marcus Computer Services Inc., 155 Second Avenue, New York, NY 10003.

Pagination:

AM Varityper's new Image Previewer option enables Comp/Edit to display the job you are setting with all typographic elements in actual size and position. This facilitates corrections at the front end, speeds and perfects output... Itek's Pagitek 5 text processor is a fast, sophisticated pagination terminal. It can handle a variety of input or out-

put options and can drive, via an interface, most phototypesetters. Now Itek's Quadritek phototypesetter can be linked to a Xenotron XVC2-20E area composition system. Editing can be done at either station before a job is set. The typesetter outputs a fully composed page. Xenotron terminals are being interfaced to many devices, including the Lasercomp for which it offers rule-form software, and to Digital Equipment Corporation's TMS-11 Front End System. Now there's an interactively paginated 100 pica newspaper composition system that can handle halftones. The system includes Hastech's PagePro,™ Monotype's Lasercomp, and an Autokon scanner which converts photographs into electronic impulses which the PagePro reads and displays. Hastech's GraphPro converts tone or line art to signals that can be typeset, and includes a viewing and editing station for text and graphics, and a page composition capability. Hastech, 670 North Commercial Street, Manchester, NH 03103.

Information International, Inc. has introduced NPS (Newspaper Pagination System) to electronically produce complete newspaper pages ready for platemaking—with all text and graphics in position.

Interfaces:

There's a proliferation of new interfaces, especially of those linking word processors to direct input typesetters. For a good review of these, see the Seybold Report, Vol, 10, No. 15.

Compugraphic's PCI (Programmable Communications Interface) allows data stored on computers or word processors to be directly output on the 8600 digital typesetter instead of on a line printer.

Mergenthaler's WPI 2000 can take word processor-produced copy from remote sites and convert it for typesetting on an Omnitech. Typesetting parameters can be entered at the Omnitech.

The Transmedia 500™ can convert media from almost any word processing system, for output on almost any data processor, word processor or phototypesetter. ADC, 14272 Chambers Road, Tustin, CA 92680.

Typewriters:

A paperless, silent typewriter? Sony's Type Recorder is that and more. It is portable (8½"x 11"x 1½"), uses batteries or house current, reads out on a liquid crystal display, records digitally on a microcassette that can store up to 120



standard pages of typing. It can correct and edit text and can also serve as a dictation/transcription device and can tape-record meetings... Prices of electronic typewriters are coming down... low cost word processing systems can be created using Pilara 1000 to link an electronic typewriter to a cassette recorder 3-D Unlimited, Inc., San Diego, CA... new in the electronic typewriter market is Xerox Corporation with four "Memorywriter" models.

Word-processing:

The trend is toward more user programmable devices; not only word processors with a larger library of software programs (math capability, for example) but with compilers. Compilers enable the user to develop custom programs, such as sorting and selection packages for list management... And watch for more terminals with graphics creation/display/editing capabilities... also coming on strong, spelling and error-checking programs. Recent entry

is Magic Spell. It starts with a basic dictionary of over 10,000 words. Whenever you enter a word it doesn't recognize it asks whether you want it to add the new word. Of course, the more words you add, the slower the response. Star Kits, P.O. Box 209, Mt. Kisco, NY 10549... 30,000 frequently occurring words can be checked for errors when the Micromark I Spelling and Proofing System (Telcon Industries) is hooked into a data or word processing terminal or computer system. It instantly detects misspelled words due to OCR, transmission, or typesetter errors. The Compucorp International Unabridged Dictionary is a powerful spelling verifier. It can be multi-lingual, handle special languages (medicine, law, etc.) can take new words, holds up to 1 million words...For a roundup of spelling verification programs, see the Seybold Word Processing Report, Vol. 4, No. 8... Daisy wheel printer quality is being upgraded by two major suppliers, Diablo and Oume. Improvements result in fewer

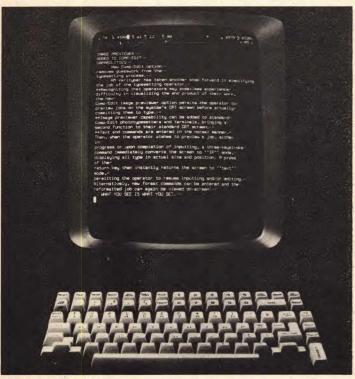
parts, less servicing, better print quality, lower noise levels. The improved Diablo model is the 630. Qume's new model is the Sprint 7... Non-impact printers will soon be offering genuine type libraries to the office. But many output at resolutions much coarser than acceptable in the graphic arts. Why? The chief reason many highspeed laser printers today stick to a 300 line or less resolution is speed. A finer resolution would greatly add to the number of bits to be handled, and while reproduction quality and fineness of detail would improve, speed of output would drop, and, for the market these printers are serving, speed of output is an overriding consideration.

Technologies now in R&D stages are expected to produce supercomputers capable of speeds 100 times faster than we have now. When this is accomplished the user should have the best of both worlds—high speed output and fine resolution for the best reproduction of text and graphics.

...There are many kinds of non-impact printers: laser, ink jet, electromagnetic, for example. Now there's an ion deposition imaging technique. It's fast and is expected to compete with laser xerographic printers. Delphax Systems, Nississauga, Ontario, Canada. It uses half the moving parts of a laser/xerographic device and presently outputs a 240 x 240 dot pattern... For a study of the future of executive workstations, contact International Resource Development Inc., 30 High Street, Norwalk, CN 06851.

Typesetting:

Entry level, upgradable computerized typesetting system is Penta Pal. It is modular, uses standard Penta software, can grow into a full Penta Pro system, can add Penta Page, and provides for telecommunications. Penta Systems International, 20 South Charles Street, Baltimore, MD 21201... Mergenthaler's Linotron 202 is now offering a digital graphics system: line or tone art is Autokon scanned and connected to digital electronic information the 202 can merge with text. Halftones can be screened at 70-,85-, or 115-line resolution... Monotype's Lasercomp no longer requires a font master for every size. Hardware sizing of fonts from a single master to sizes from 5-96 points is now possible... Now the Comp Edit can run faster. The 5900 can set type at 150 lines per minute and takes input from multiple off-line sources... and Itek's Quadritek™ now offers software allowing it to function as a userprogrammable business/personal computer. The software is called Quad Basic...and the Quadritek 1400/1600 system is a phototypesetter, word processor, business/personal computer, all in one. Modular components facilitate adding workstations, itek's term for this new concept is MAPS (Multiple Application Phototypesetting Systems)... Meanwhile Compugraphic has brought out a low cost phototypesetter, the 8212, that substantially lowers the price of its new MCS (Modular Composition System). MCS can also be configured with an 8400 or 8600 digital typesetter.





AM's Image Previewer

An option for the Comp/Edit phototypesetter, the Image Previewer, enables the operator to instantly see how a composed page will look. While keyboarding, the display screen shows the copy conventionally, as in the left of the illustration. To preview the job, just enter a command and the full screen displays the copy in actual size and position.

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ITC Cushing™ Book

ITC Cushing™ Medium

WHAT'S NEW FROM ITC

ITC Cushing Book, Medium, Bold and Heavy weights with corresponding italics are new typefaces from ITC. There are also small caps for the Book and Medium roman faces. Only licensed ITC Subscribers are authorized to reproduce, manufacture, and offer for sale these and other ITC typefaces shown in this

issue. This license mark is your guarantee of authenticity:



These new typefaces will be available to the public on or after April 15, 1982, depending on each manufacturer's release schedule.

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ITC CUSHING

Cushing is a typeface with many roots, but, despite its honorable ancestry, it remained until now, a small and confused family. It was designed in 1897 by J. Stearns Cushing for American Type Founders Company and was called Cushing No. 2. An italic was developed for ATF by F.W. Goudy in 1904. These early ATF typefaces

became known as Lining Cushing Oldstyle No. 2 and Italic. ATF also brought out a Lining Cushing No. 2 and Italic, Cushing Antique, and Lining Cushing Monotone 553. The



VINCENT PACELLA/DESIGNER

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ITC Cushing™ Book Italic

ITC Cushing™ Medium Italic

ATF faces (they can hardly be considered a family in today's sense of the word) were variously Egyptians or a blend of Egyptian and Oldstyle characteristics. A Ludlow version featured narrow capitals and an oblique crossbar on the lowercase "t". A Monotype version in one weight of roman and italic had small, inclined serifs, wide

capitals, short ascenders and descenders. In 1901, Lanston Monotype introduced Cushing Oldstyle, a slightly condensed typeface with large bracketed serifs and fairly uniform weight. It has little relationship to the ATF and Monotype Cushing.

Today's version, ITC Cushing, derived from Lining Cushing Oldstyle No. 2 and Italic. Issued under license from American Type Founders
Company, it was drawn by Vincent
Pacella, and features, in addition to the large x-height in popular use today, and the neat letterfit accommodated by photographic and digital typesetters, the long, bracketed serifs of the ATF version. The capitals were changed to

better match the weight of the lowercase letters. There are also small caps for the Book and Medium roman faces. In the italics, the sloping serifs of the original were changed to linear type serifs. For improved letterfit and ease of readability, there is a new point at which ascenders of lowercase letters join the capital letters.

ABCDEFGHIJIK LMNOPQRSTUV WXYZ&1234567 890abcdefghijklm nopqrstuvwxyz\$\$f \$££%ÇŁØÆŒß\$ łøææûûfi1234567 890;...;(:;,.!?-"")[# /†\$@«»1234567890] aeilmorst ITC Cushing™ Bold Italic

ITC Cushing™ Heavy Italic

ITC CUSHING

BOOK

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THE DREAM OF FLYING

Whose idea was it that man should fly? When did we get the notion that walking, running, jumping and climbing were not quite enough... that we should defy nature and take off and soar with the birds?

Though we can't pinpoint the moment of man's first visions of flight, our ancient legends, myths and history are replete with evidence of fantasies and powers associated with flying. In classical mythology, Icarus, Mercury, Cupid, Pegasus, gods and heroes were invested with wings. The Egyptians revered mythic birds like the Phoenix, and in their wall paintings, represented man's soul in the form of a bird. Early Assyrian gods were also endowed with wings. The Arabian Nights were filled with flying carpets and flying genii. And even our comparatively modern Judeo-Christian angels are winged creatures on a flight path between heaven and earth.

The dream of flying may be explained as a primitive desire to escape the confines of the earth ... a lust for adventure, freedom or power...or, if we believe the Freudians, an expression of sexual release.

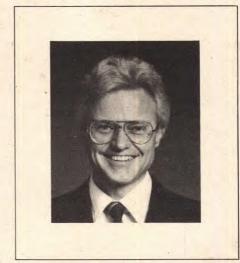
The actual act of flying is something else. We do not all approach it with the same avidity. Some of us are quite content to stay put on terra firma, except for an occasional flight to some other part of terra, equally firma. But among us are some daring souls who, though not pioneers of aviation, seek out the singular pleasure of pitting themselves against the forces of nature. Such an adventurer is our guest art director, B. Martin Pedersen.

Marty Pedersen performs with equal zeal behind the tiller of a boat (he sailed his 31-ft. sailboat from Montauk, N.Y., to Bermuda, using celestial navigation only) ...in the cockpit of a plane (he is a licensed pilot who flies for fun on free weekends)...and at his drawing board, where he maneuvers boats, planes, trucks and visual ideas in the most elegant fashion. It was no surprise to us. when invited to choose a theme for our color section, he unhesitantly said, "Flight!"

ABOUT B. MARTIN PEDERSEN

Before setting out on his own, Marty Pedersen was art director for a number of leading New York advertising agencies and subsequently became Corporate Design **Director for American Airlines.**

In 1968 he started his own design firm, and as you might expect, the combination of his design and engineering intelligence attracted a number of notable clients in aero-



nautics, engineering and nautical fields. Among them were American Airlines, Volkswagen, W. R. Grace & Co., Northwest Orient Airlines, Sports Club of America, Encyclopedia Brittanica, Combustion Engineering and a host of others, for whom he produced award-

In 1976 he merged with partners to form Jonson Pedersen Hinrichs & Shakery, Inc., with offices in New York and San Francisco. That same year, he became a partner in the creation and development of a new publication, the Nautical Quarterly.

In less than 13 years since he first set up shop, Marty Pedersen has collected over 300 major design awards from The Art Directors Club of New York, The American Institute of Graphic Arts, The Type **Directors Club of New York. The** Society of Publication Designers, CA magazine and numerous others.

He has lectured and taught at art schools and universities throughout the United States. including Pratt Institute, Stanford **University, The School of Visual** Arts. Sarah Lawrence College and The American Institute of Graphic Arts. He has also served as chairman and juror for major graphic shows and competitions in the United States and Europe, and is a member of the Board of Directors of the American Institute of Graphic Arts.

When he isn't doing all of the above, he finds time for flying, skiing, boating, running and making this guest appearance in U&Ic.

THIS PAGE WAS SET IN ITC FRANKLIN GOTHIC™



ertain names are guaranteed to come to mind when the subject is aviation: the Wright brothers, of course,

Louis Bleriot of France, Count Ferdinand von Zeppelin of Germany, Charles Lindbergh, Amelia Earhart, Wiley Post, Admiral Byrd ...all historic figures who performed noteworthy feats in the air. But they are all 20th century names.

If we really wish to understand where the concepts came from that made it possible for man to get off the ground, we have to reach back at least 2,000 years. That's how far back the history of balloons, gliders, dirigibles, airplanes, jets, rockets and space ships can be traced.

In 215 B.C., or thereabouts, Archimedes discovered the principle of floating a heavy object in water, the same principle inherent in ballooning.

About 100 B.C. a mathematician in Alexandria, Hero, discovered the principle of jet propulsion.

It was about 1300 that the English scientist Roger Bacon contributed the idea that balloons filled with "liquid fire" or hot air would float.

One hundred years later, in the late 1400s, Leonardo da Vinci drew precise plans for a flying machine based on the anatomy of birds and the operation of their wings, translating the action into a mechanical system of wings or oars that could be operated by pulleys. He also devised a plan for an aerial screw which led to the concept for the construction of propellers and helicopters.

In 1670, an Italian priest, Fran-

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cesco de Lana, produced a plan for a flying boat that was to be lifted one for borns for et offers ple forga ple 200

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in the air by pumping air out of four copper balls attached to its deck, unaware that outside air pressure would collapse the



balls. At the same time, a French locksmith named Besnier attempted to fly by attaching paddle-like cloth wings to his shoulders.

In 1783, the Montgolfier brothers of France built the first successful hot air balloon, with a basket attached to carry passengers, and sent it aloft

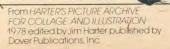
in Paris. Hundreds of successful balloon flights followed. In the early 1800s, a British inventor, Sir George Cayley, built model gliders and helicopters that contributed some ideas about flight. A William Henson, another

Englishman, in fact had patented his design for a flying machine run on steam power, but he lacked funds to build it.

A Mr. Goupil designed an airplane in 1885 that relied on pedaling power to give it "lift." And by the end of the 19th century, Otto Lilienthal, a glider expert, had already made thousands of successful flights.

This list only scratches the surface of data accumulated about experiments and attempts at flight. But it was clear that man meant to fly. What he was not built to do, he would build to do for him.

In alta liza confinement In alta liza confinement molto chero algam pa Pin 8 20 = alta 5 # Allar ma turas for Humbing cana: Held







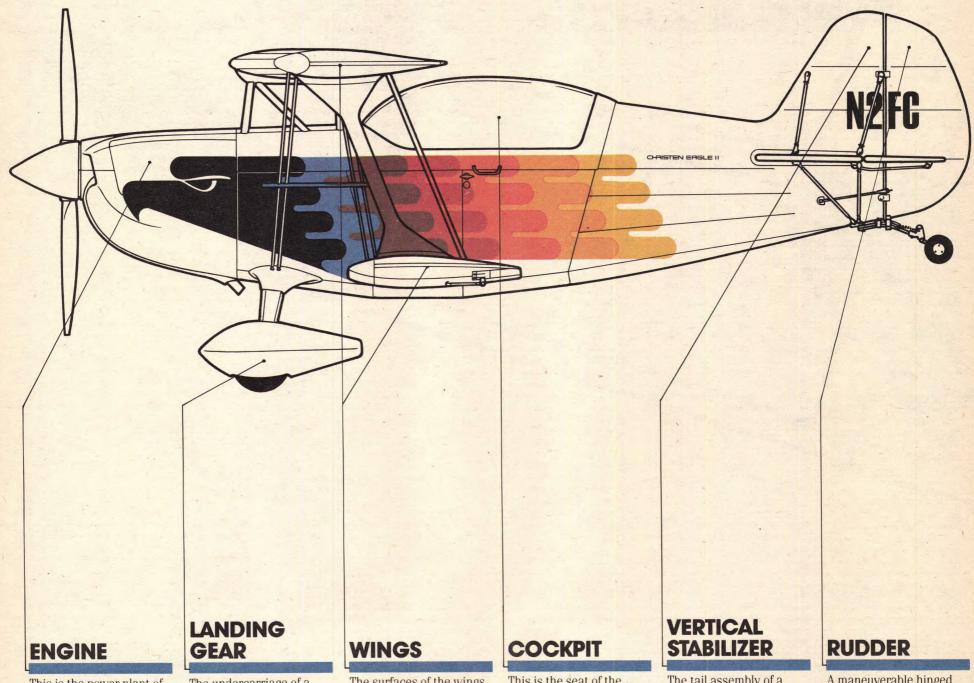
In time, they had enough facts and figures to convince them they could build a flying machine with an engine only one-half to one-quarter the power previously proposed for such a plane. They did it. Their

1903. It made four sustained flights, the longest lasting 59 seconds, at a speed of 30 miles per hour.

In later experiments, the Wright brothers figured out how to control tailspin, and their flights grew increasingly more

of an accomplishment in this age of trips to the moon and beyond. But the Wright brothers remain memorable heroes of aviation history, and we can hardly recall the engineers and astronauts who first launched us into space.

T E P



This is the power plant of the plane. Prop planes move forward by propeller action and fuel combustion. Jet engines take in air, build up and then release enormous pressure, the exhaust of which propels the plane forward. Turboprop engines use jet engine power to turn a propeller. The undercarriage of a plane supports it on the ground and is essential for takeoff and landing. Land planes, depending on their size, may have 3 to 8 wheels or more. Instead of wheels, some planes are equipped with skis for landing on snow or pontoons for landing on water.

The surfaces of the wings, interacting with air currents, provide the lifting and floating potential of the aircraft. Shape and size and positioning determine lifting power, speed, load capability, comfort, stability and price of the aircraft.

This is the seat of the action—the brains, heart and nerve center of the plane—also the seat of the pilot, from which the physical, electrical and navigational controls of the plane are operated.

The tail assembly of a plane looks like the tail feathers of an arrow, and serves the same function. It helps to keep the plane on an even keel. The upright surface or fin, called the vertical stabilizer, keeps the wind from whipping the tail from side to side.

A maneuverable hinged panel in the vertical stabilizer which is controlled by pedals in the floor of the cockpit. It can be directioned to deflect air currents and help control the direction of the plane.

HORIZONTAL **FUSELAGE AILERON STABILIZER ELEVATOR PROPELLER** A hinged panel in the hori-In layman's language this These movable hinged The horizontal fin struc-Like a screw working its zontal stabilizer of the tail panels engineered into the tures at the rear end of the is the "body" of the plane. It way into a block of wood, a rotating propeller cuts carries the engine, cockpit, back end of the wing tips plane are also part of the section. When this elevator tail assembly. They serve a through the air and adpilots, passengers, cargo, can be raised or lowered to is raised it causes the tail

Drawings of Christen Eagle courtesy of Christen Industries, Hollister, CA
THESE PAGES WERE SET IN ITC FENICE™, ITC AVANT GARDE™
GOTHIC, AND ITC NOVARESE™

purpose similar to the ver-

from bobbing up and down

in the wind. These are the

fins to which the elevators

are attached.

tical fin. These horizontal

surfaces keep the plane

control air pressure on the

wings. They are engaged when banking the plane to

the left or right in prepara-

tion for a turn.

vances the plane. Small

planes have fixed angle

propellers, but on powerful

planes, the angle can be ad-

justed for extra takeoff lift,

for proper climbing power

and for cruising speed.

and provides the frame-

work to which the wings

and tail are attached.

of the plane to drop and the

lowered, the tail rises and

the nose drops. The action

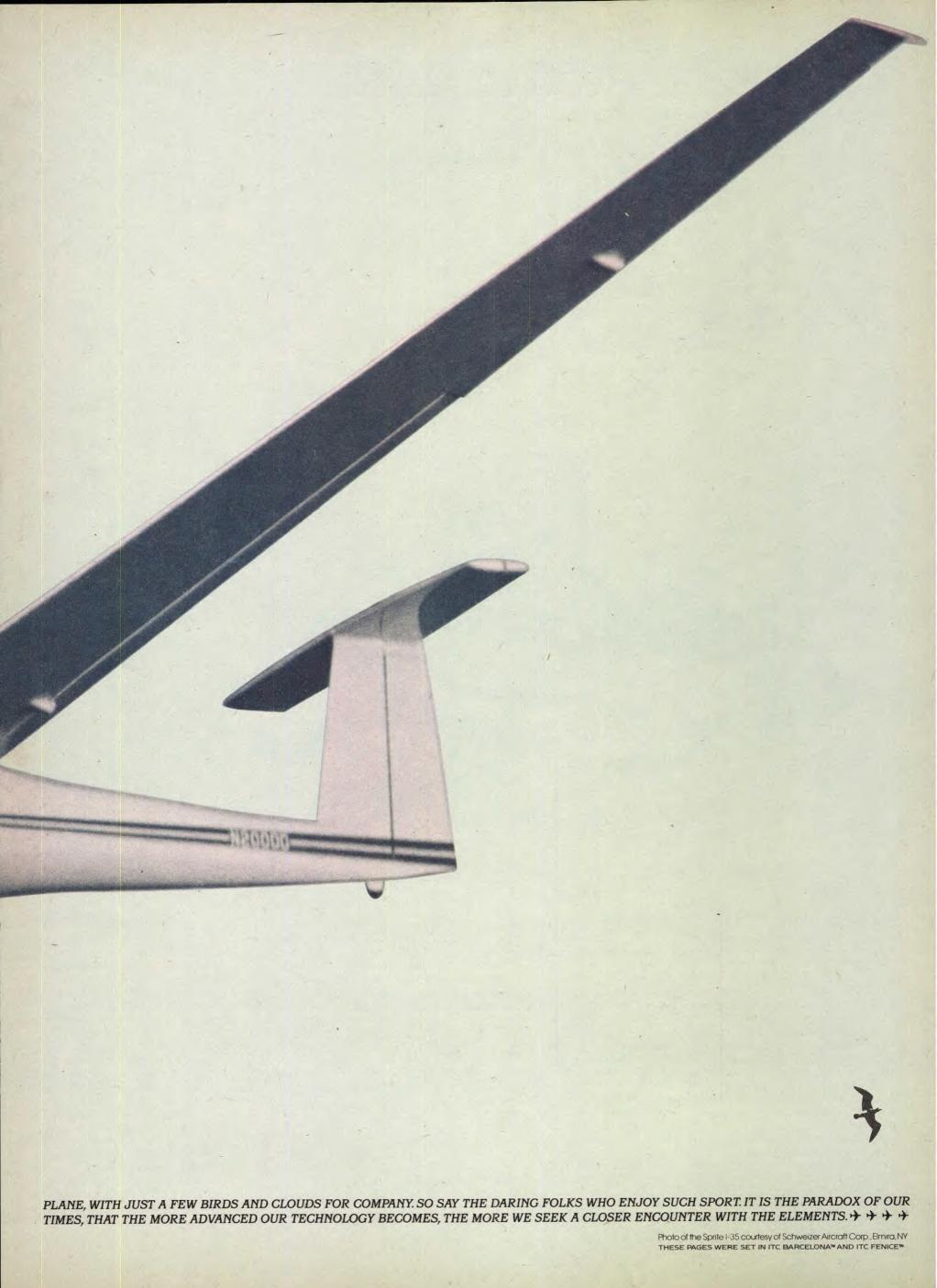
is controlled by the pilot

from the cockpit.

nose to rise. When it is



WHATEVER THE THRILLS AND ADVENTURE OF SPACE TRAVEL...WHATEVER RAPTUROUS SIGHTS CAN BE VIEWED FROM THE ELECTRONICALLY EXQUISITE MARVELS CALLED SPACE SHIPS...THEY ARE NOTHING COMPARED TO THE EXHILARATION OF GOING ALOFT IN A GLIDER OR SMALL





One of the most advanced little flying machines today pays tribute to where it all started-watching the birds. This sleek little number called a canard (French for duck, as everyone knows from reading restaurant menus) was designed by a young California engineer, Bert Rutan. The name canard derives from its resemblance to a duck in flight, with wings thrust back toward the tail. But there the similarity ends. This super modern-looking flying machine has an additional pair of small horizontal wings at the nose end. To the uninitiated, it looks as if the plane was assembled backwards-tail end first. But aerodynamically, it is an ingenious design. This canard arrangement (the name applies specifically to the small

a whole) provides some highly desirable features: it provides extra lifting surface; it stalls before the main wings-a safety feature; it makes the plane highly maneuverable at low speed; it prevents spin. For the sporting type it is not only very easy to fly, but supposedly very easy to build. We may see a great many canards in the air soon; reports have it that Bert Rutan has sold several thousand kits with plans for assembling the planes. (The rest of us may prefer our canards on a platter with a daring bit of wild rice on the side.)

ULTRALIGHTS

For the purists who insist on the basic sensation of flying, face to face with the wind, body and plane lights are the newest wrinkle in flying machines. Basically, the ultralight is a grown-up glider-an oldfashioned hang glider with a little motor attached. It doesn't qualify to be called an airplane, because it is still foot-launched, and though it may be equipped with wheels, the pilot's legs are still the main landing gear. Ultralights have large, very lightweight wings covered in Dacron or Mylar. The pilot hangs in



the wings. The little chain saw engines or single-cylinder jobs attached to the undercarriage of the plane are used to help lift it off the ground and keep it aloft. But if the little engine should fail, it wouldn't much matter, for the ultralight is still basically a hang glider with winds and updrafts to keep it affoat. Small as they are, the mini-motors make a nerve-wracking sound, and the most eagerly awaited development is a power-pack of rechargeable batteries that will do the lifting job in comparative silence. Better still will be the solar-powered ultralight-with wings covered with solar cell batteries to capture the sunlight, convert it to voltage and keep the plane aloft by light alone. Then the name "ultralight" will apply in the fullest sense of the word. ++

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"The Designer and the

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Wasting too much time with mechanicals and art prep?

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Type composition up in cost, down in quality?

How will your job, your business, your professional future be affected by technology?

Having trouble talking "digital language" with your typesetter?

How will computerprogrammed formats and layouts affect graphic designers?

Want to join the elite group of visual communicators that will meet at RIT in May? Want to try your own hand at computer graphics?

When is a Garamond not a Garamond?

Come to the conference for the answers to these and hundreds of other questions.

Steering Committee

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Robert S. Smith

Ogilvy & Mather New York, N.Y.

James Ver Hague

RIT Rochester, N.Y.

Edward A. Hamilton

The Design Schools New York, N.Y.

Conference Schedule

Wednesday, May 12

3:30-5 P.M. Registration and Social Hour

5-7 P.M., Buffet Dinner

7:30-9 P.M.

GENERAL SESSION I An Audio-Visual Introduction: "The Designer and the Technology Explosion."

Keynote Address:

Changing Signs, Symbols and Signals

Gene Youngblood, noted author and lecturer on media.

Thursday, May 13

9-10:30 A.M.

GENERAL SESSION II Technology and the

Creative ProcessHow technology is changing or affecting the way art directors/designers create visual images.

Panel leader: Roger Remington,

Panelists:

Aaron Marcus, U. of California Gordon Salchow, U. of Cincinnati Klaus Schmidt, Young & Rubicam Paul Souza, WGBH-TV Mihai Nadin, RISD 10:45 A.M.-12 Noon

SEMINARS

- Basic Computer Graphics for the Designer.
 James Ver Hague, RIT.
- 2. Typesetting and Composition Update. Allan Haley, ITC.
- 3. Transforming Information Into Visual Graphics. Fred Goodman, *U. of Michigan*.
- 4. The Changing Design Studio. James Ressler, HCM Graphics.
- 5. Visual Semiotics. Mihai Nadin, RISD.

12 Noon-1:30 P.M., Lunch

1:30-3 P.M.

GENERAL SESSION III

Work in Progress

Translating design ideas into reality with computers. Panelists will discuss page makeup, digital type and computergenerated 2-D and 3-D graphics. Panel leader: Robert S. Smith, Ogilvy & Mather.

Panelists: Judson Rosebush, *Digital Effects* Tom Lunde, *Newsweek* Mike Parker, *Bitstream Inc.*

3:15-4:30 P.M.

SEMINARS

- 1. The Designer and Videotex. Aaron Marcus, *U. of California*.
- 2. Type Design for the 80's. Steve Byers, Merganthaler Linotype Company.
- Video Paint Systems. Judson Rosebush, Digital Effects Inc.
- 4. Creating Slides With Computers.
 Genigraphics.

6-7:30 P.M., Buffet Dinner

7:30-8:15 P.M.
GENERAL SESSION IV

The Ultimate Image Processor

One system performs color retouching, layout design imposition, separation and finished film.
Dennis Kaliser, *Sci-Tex*.

8:30-10 P.M.

WORKSHOPS AND SEMINARS Some workshops will offer handson experience with equipment.

- Generating Graphics With Microcomputers.
 James Ver Hague, RIT.
- 2. Page Layout and Composition by Computer.
- Wendy Richmond, *Camex*.

 3. Experiments in Computer Graphics.
- Muriel Cooper, MIT.
 4. Computer-Aided Package Design.
 Evelyn Culbertson and
- Bob Kahute, *RIT*.
 5. Computer-Generated Slides. *Genigraphics*.
- 6. Communication Networking. Tom Klinkowstein.

Friday, May 14

9 A.M.-12 Noon GENERAL SESSION V

Electronic Movie Maps

Andrew Lippman, MIT.

Dialogue: The Future is Now

Noted designers discuss their ideas and observations about the new technology with a panel of experts.

Panel leader: John Culkin, Center for Understanding Media. Panelists:

Louis Dorfsman Mike Parker
Ivan Chermayeff James Ressler
Klaus Schmidt John Lovenheim
Charles Bigelow Mike Klepper
Aaron Marcus

12 Noon-1:30 P.M., Lunch 1:30-3 P.M.

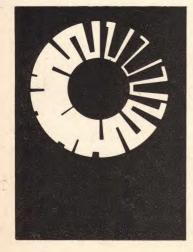
GENERAL SESSION VI Epilogue:

Perspectives on the Future A survey and summary of what the

future promises for designers, art directors and communicators. Aaron Marcus, *U. of California*.

Open Forum

Closing Remarks: Conference Co-chairman Edward A. Hamilton, The Design Schools, and Conference Co-chairman James Ver Hague, RIT.



Key Figures at the Conference

The keynote speaker will be Gene Youngblood, internationally known author, lecturer and teacher in the fields of electronic art and media. He is uniquely qualified to provide the conference with an educated overview of technology and the communication arts. He has lectured at more than 100 colleges and universities, and his book, "Expanded Cinema," is a classic work of media theory and criticism which has sold more than 100,000 copies. Lou Dorfsman, Vice President, Creative Director, CBS

Inc., has legendary accomplishments in print, video, film, architectural graphics and packaging. His philosophy: "Good design IS good business" has had a profound effect on every area of corporate communications.

Ivan Chermayeff is one of the most eminent graphic designers in the United States. His remarkable accomplishments span the widest range of graphic design and art projects. Chermayeff's list of professional honors is prodigious. Robert S. Smith, Vice President/Senior Art Director at

Ogilyy & Mather, is an ambassador to creative communities on five continents, leading seminars on American advertising trends/ techniques. Aaron Marcus is an outstanding example of a gifted designer who has embraced computer technology. He has lectured or consulted with many major computer graphics centers. Marcus will give the final lecture at the conference, trying to place its content into meaningful perspective. John Culkin, the founder and director of the Center for Understanding Media, is one of the

nation's leading experts on communications. Culkin's latest project is a "phonetic" alphabet.
Co-chairmen of the conference are **Edward A. Hamilton** and **James Ver Hague**. Hamilton, Design Director, The Design Schools, is former art director of Time-Life Books and the author of the book "Graphic Design for the Computer Age." Ver Hague, Institute Professor at RIT, teaches in the College of Fine and Applied Arts, where he specializes in computer graphics techniques.

Technology Explosion"

This conference is your opportunity to get up-todate for the sake of your job, your career, your company. Whether your medium is print, video or film, this is the one conference, in the critical year of 1982, that will help you make better use of the fabulous new tools and visual techniques available through the fast-emerging computer technology.

To help you meet the challenge, the nation's leading visual communications schools join forces in producing the BIG conference, the one conference that is supported by many of the most celebrated members of the design profession.

You will have an opportunity to view some phenomenal visual effects; meet the experts; ask ques-

tions; and have hands-on experience with some remarkable visual devices. There will be panel discussions, lectures, seminars and open forums. The audience of designers and art directors will be encouraged to open up areas for discussion.

All of this-and much more-will take place in the most advanced graphic arts learning environment in the U.S.-the spacious, 400-acre RIT campus, with its modern auditorium and conference rooms.

"The Designer and the Technology Explosion" will help you become better able to react to the forces of change. It will help make you a more effective professional, able to achieve higher quality, improved efficiency and better cost control.

Date

May 12-14, 1982

Place

The campus of the Rochester Institute of Technology, Rochester, N.Y.

Conference Fee

\$350, which includes programs, conference materials, two lunches and two dinners.

Some of the people who will make the new technology meaningful:



Youngblood



Lunde







Souza





Judson Rosebush, Pres., Digital Effects, producers of computer animation for film, TV and print, N.Y. Designer of APL and FOR TRAN Visions used in animation and the Video Palette

Gordon Salchow, Chmn., Dept. of Graphic Design, U. of Cincinnati. Freelance designer/consultant. Lectures on future of design/ "New Wave." Member, National Endowment for the Arts Design Improvement panel.

Klaus F. Schmidt, V.P./Dir. of Creative Support, Young & Rubicam, N.Y. Responsible for print production, art buying, audio-visual facilities and Y&R's art studio. Cofounder of Int'l. Center for Typographic Arts.

Paul Souza, Designer, WGBH Ed-Designs print materials, graphics This conference is for you if you are an art director, graphic designer, advertising designer, creative director, publications designer, promotion designer, TV designer, type director, studio owner, editor, publisher or anyone else who creates visual materials.



Cambridge, Mass. Specializes in letterform research and computerized font design. U.S. typographic consultant to Hell GmbH (digital typesetting systems). Steve Byers, Dir. of Type

Charles Bigelow, Typographic

designer, Bigelow & Holmes,

Division, Mergenthaler Linotype Company, N.Y. Responsible for developing their library of typefaces and for insuring that the type marketed reflects the latest

Muriel Cooper, Dir., Visible Language Workshop, MIT, Cambridge, Mass. Conducts experimental projects on emerging technologies that will affect design professionals.

Frederick L. Goodman, Prof. of Education, U. of Michigan. Eminent designer of simulation games. Developed "Decision Graphics" game using computers as tools for translating information into visual form.

Allan Haley, Dir., Typographic Marketing, Int'l. Typeface Corp., N.Y. Over 17 years experience as a typographer and type designer. Educator, communicator and author of "Phototypography.

Tom Klinkowstein, Experimental media expert/educator, Holland. Utilizes communications technology and facsimile equipment to create visual and artistic teleconference events between groups in different cities.

Andrew Lippman, Asst. Prof. of Media Technology, MIT, Cambridge, Mass. Involved in developing "movie maps" and other man machine interfaces including optical video discs and 3-D imaging and sensing systems.

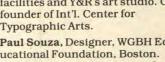
Tom Lunde, Dir. of Design, Newsweek magazine, N.Y. Responsible for art direction and design of magazine for digital generation; preparation of artwork for Video Comp scanner, and quality control.

Mihai Nadin, Prof. of Graphic Design, Rhode Island School of Design. Computer and electronics expert. Specializes in semiotics, a language/process for solving design problems, lending itself to computerization.

Mike Parker, Pres., Bitstream, a new company formed to design and manufacture digital fonts for the graphic arts, Cambridge, Mass. Former dir., Typographic Div. at Mergenthaler Linotype Company for 22 years.

James Ressler, HCM Graphic Systems, U.S. div. of Hell GmbH, N.Y. Authority on computerized four-color scanning, separating and correcting systems, and page-makeup systems.

Wendy Richmond, Dir. of Graphic Design, Camex Inc., Boston. Collaborated on design and production of "soft fonts" for standard color video display. Lectured at MIT; consultant to Harvard U. Press & U. of Texas Press.



ucational Foundation, Boston. and video animation. Extensive use of computer-generated graphics/animation. Created show opener for NOVA.

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College of Fine and Applied Arts

The Design Schools

Art Institute of Atlanta Art Institute of Fort Lauderdale Art Institute of Houston Art Institute of Philadelphia Art Institute of Pittsburgh Colorado Institute of Art









Chermayeff









Reservation Form

Yes, I would like to attend the May 12-14 conference at RIT. Enclosed is my check for \$350 (payable to "The Designer and the Technology Explosion.")

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Mail to: Rochester Institute of Technology

College of Graphic Arts and Photography, T & E Center One Lomb Memorial Drive, P.O. Box 9887, Rochester, N.Y. 14623. Att: Seminar Department

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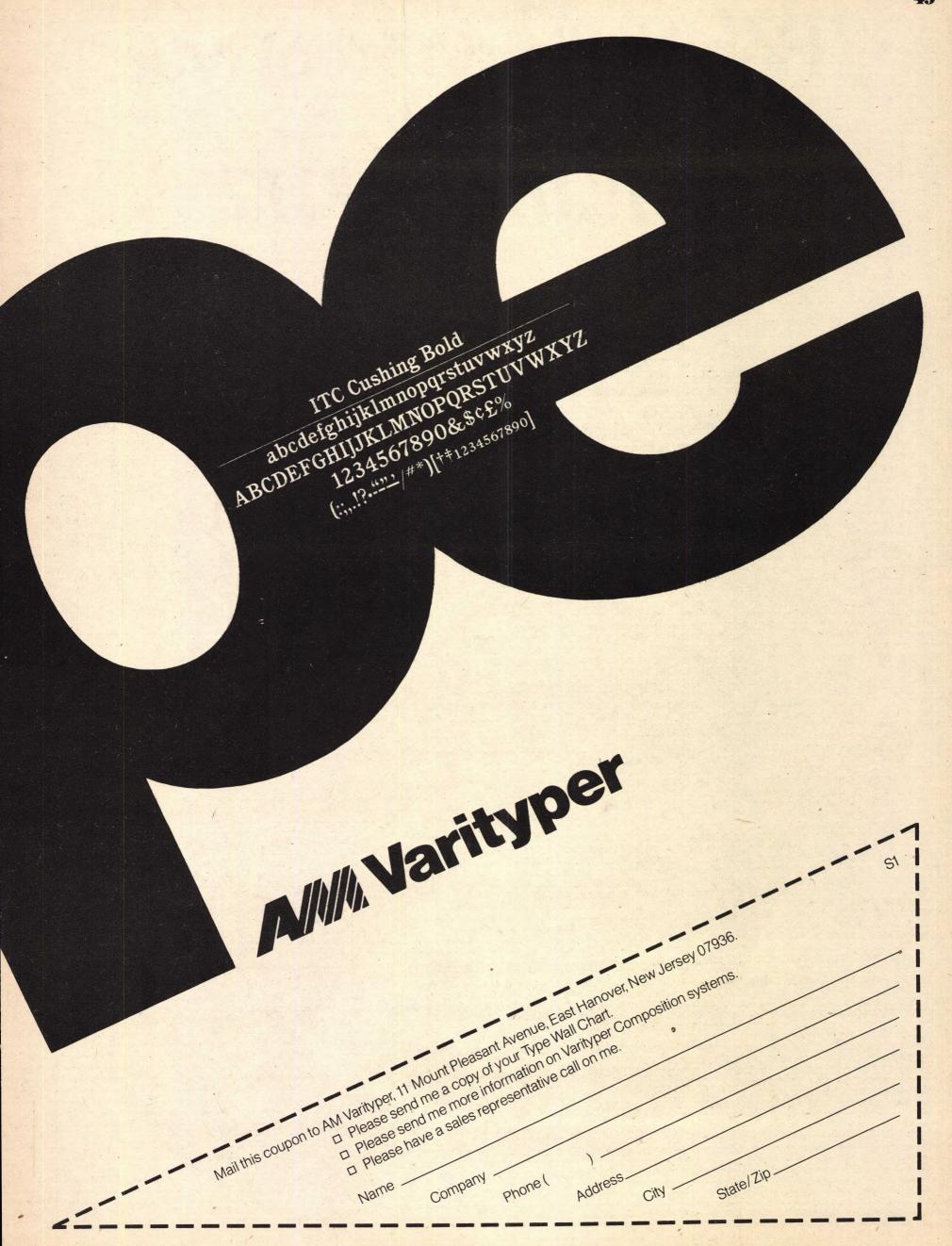
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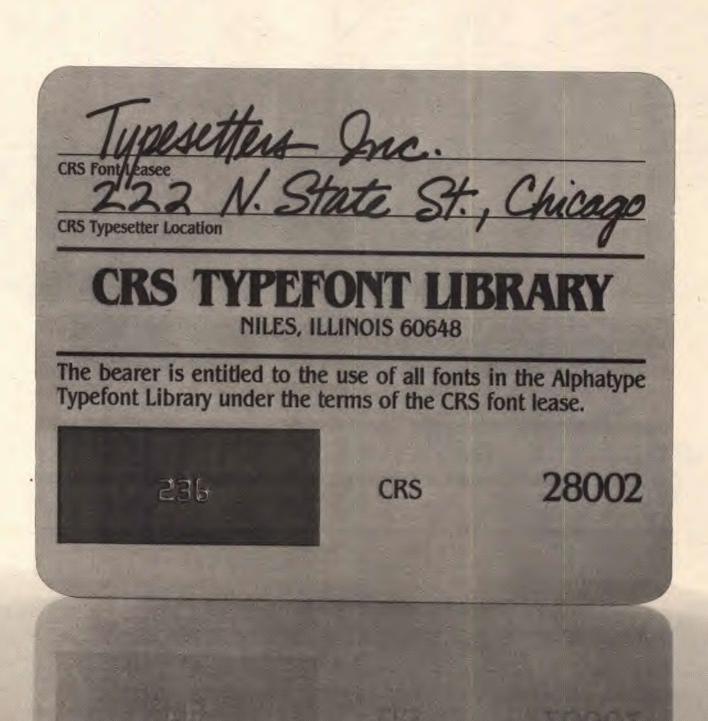
In Europe: AM International Information Services Ltd., Varityper Division, 44 Church St., Luton Beds, England. Call 44-582-416837.

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Written and designed by
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Focusing on the future building on our past



NEWSLETTER

Skills for Hire*



Art director Virginia Sours puts finishing touch on promotional piece for an art gallery client.

Florida Grad Finds Agency Job in New York

NEW YORK, N.Y.—"My Art Institute training was essential, particularly in helping me develop a portfolio of professional-level work," says Virginia Sours, graduate of the two-year Advertising Design program at the Art Institute of Fort Lauderdale. Today, Virginia is an art director at Gretczko Advertising, a Manhattan ad agency whose clients include Sony and Western Electric.

"I took my first art course at a community college," continues Virginia. "After that, I knew I wanted a career in art. When I graduated, I chose the Art Institute because it had a good reputation and taught the skills I needed." The Art Institute also arranged the interview that led to one of her first jobs—as art director for Florida Magazine Publishers. Eventually, the lure of a bigger challenge led to New York City and Gretczko. And now, Virginia is even applying for membership in the prestigious Art Directors Club of New York.

Whimsical logo for a yoga institute was created by Art Institute of Pittsburgh Visual Communication student Pam Olson for a Graphic Design assignment.





Famous Funnymen 'Fracture' Philly Crowd

PHILADELPHIA—From miles around, the audience came—an elite group of some of Philadelphia's best-known art directors, designers, illustrators and agency heads, many of them prospective employers of The Design Schools' graduates. The event was a conference on "Humor in Graphics" featuring the noted artists/comics Lou Myers, Arnold Roth and Ed Koren, and sponsored by the Art Institute of Philadelphia and the Art Directors Club of Philadelphia. Myers, Roth and Koren shot off one funny remark after

Edward A Hamilton Design Director

Skills of special interest to me ___

Address ___

another, as the audience alternately roared its approval and applauded slides of the three men's delightful and very pointed art. A rip-roaring question-and-answer session closed the three-hour program, with the panelists fielding comments from the floor and the guests responding with some "funnies" of their own. As one member of the audience was heard to say: "I haven't seen Philadelphians this amused since Sylvester Stallone offered to donate his "Rocky" statue to the city art museum."



Members of the "Humor in Graphics" audience respond to one of the panelist's "funnies."

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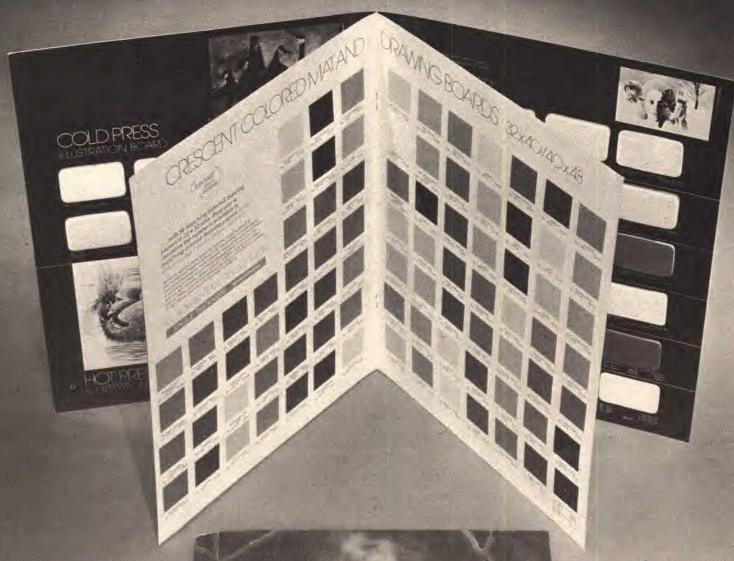
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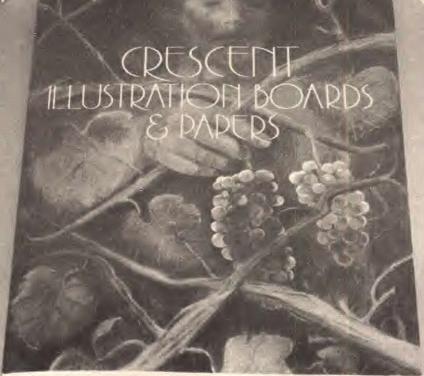
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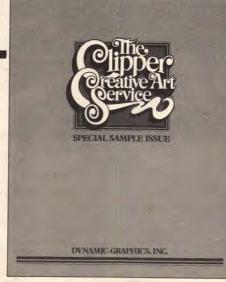
But *Clipper* is much more than first-quality art. Each monthly issue contains dozens of ideainspiring demonstrations and suggestions for using the art. Layouts may include visual suggestions for brochures, pamphlets, annual reports, ads, campaigns, billboards, vehicle signage, newsletters, letterheads, posters, covers, promotions, T-shirts and much more.

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Where Else

What Else?

can you get so many characters in so many weights, with the added bonus that each weight has the same widths. It sounds strange. But it does mean that you can change the weight, or introduce bold characters without having to re-justify. If you want to push up or down one or even two weights, any proof reading that has been done doesn't have to be done again. If there has been difficulty getting rid of widows, there will be no new problems. We believe all big typesetters should have the whole range, so that any job they get asked for can be done, whatever it may hold in foreign language quotations, including Russian, Greek, Icelandic, and even Serbo-Croat. You name it. We've drawn it. And because it is not a gimmicky face, it works in books, magazines and even in newspapers. Now that it is beginning to find its way on to more systems, people are beginning to try it. It has already been used to set the text of one new magazine, and has appeared in both prestigious and work-a-day situations. It is succeeding beyond our most hopeful expectations. So

In order to catch the tide of this enthusiasm we thought we'd jump the gun to make a preliminary announcement of the competition we had planned to introduce in the next issue of U&lc. We want to build up a portfolio of how it is being used to help in our promotion. What better way than to have a competition. We have provisionally planned five categories: for use of Else in Books, in magazines, in Display advertisements, in Mailing shots and in corporate literature. At this stage the prize we plan is a week at one of our favourite hotels in the world, the Hotel de l'Abbaye on the shore of Lake Annecy at Talloires, plus five hundred dollars towards the travel, for each winner. Winners will get breakfast and dinner, but knowing the capacity of those who work in this racket, they will have to pay for their own booze. The saving on booze will probably allow us to introduce an additional prize for students. One judge, Norton, will be biased towards good looking contenders and anyone rich enough to bribe him. The other four will be the model of propriety, incorruptible, and have between them a wide and distinguished experience in many countries, and in all the categories.

This is not so much the official announcement as a leak to prepare you for thinking more about Else, and saving an example of any job you are proud of that uses it. The early bird, they say, gets the worm.

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"There was absolutely no time for re-do's. There wasn't even time enough for me to see the ad before it had to

be shipped.

"Ryder set the type. They assembled the art. They keylined the ad. They even engraved it. And shipped it out by morning.

"It was perfect. I wouldn't have changed a thing.
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CA, the Andy's and Clio's.

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"Advertising is the cave art of the twentieth century.

Rejected by a trade publication as "insulting to art directors," this literal interpretation of Marshall McLuhan's phrase, "Advertising is the cave art of the twentieth century," has been privately printed for aficionados. In sepia color, 18 x 21 inches, it was conceived by art director Bernie Zlotnick, photographed by his friend Carl Fischer. The Poster Company, 121 East 83 Street, New York 10028. \$15 postpaid.

ZIPATONE WORKS FOR YOU

Take our regional manager Bill Cason in St. Louis, for example.

Bill, in conjunction with a local dealer, was asked by an interior designer to help solve the problem of adhesive bleed-through in laminating a variety of products to fabric and canvas. He also was having problems with a competitor's spray adhesive clogging. Bill, recommended ZIPATONE SPRAY CEMENT #3140, because of his extensive knowledge of his dealers other products used in the designers process.

After thorough testing of all available competitive products the designer found that the **ZIPATONE SPRAY CEMENT#3140** was the only product with a consistency that would not bleed through and yet would not clog. He also was impressed by the **LOW ODOR LEVEL** and the **FLUOROCARBON FREE**, **ECOLOGICAL SAFE** formulation.

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A mini-glossary of computer/typographic terms. Compiled by Paul Doebler and Edward M. Gottschall.

Programmer

A person who invents a sequence of instructions in a computer language to perform operations on input to get a desired output. Programmers use "languages" such as Cobol, Fortran, Assembler, as opposed to typesetting mark-up personnel who use commands supplied first by a programmer to achieve their desired results.

Quad (noun)

Spacing material used to fill out an incomplete line at the end of a paragraph etc.

Quad (verb)

To space out the blank portion of a line to its full measure. Quad left (flush left) would require spacing out an incomplete line from the last character to the right-hand margin so that interword spaces remain consistent and the left side of the text always starts at the left margin of the measure. Quad right means the opposite. Quad center would mean centering the line and adding equal space on the left and right to complete the measure. In metal typesetting, quadding is done by inserting less than type-high metal to fill out a line. The term is still used in phototypesetting by those familiar with metal typesetting terminology. Most people today simply say "flush left," "flush right," "centered."

The setting of text type with an irregular appearance on either one or both margins, such as ragged right, ragged left, ragged center. In ragged setting, interword spaces are not expanded for justification. Ragged setting is the opposite of flush setting in which even margins are created on both sides of the text.

Qwerty

Generally refers to the layout of keys on the keyboard of a standard typewriter. Qwerty layouts are used on many phototypsetters and typesetting keyboards. The term comes from the left hand "Q-W-E-R-T-Y" sequence of keys on top letter row of a typewriter.

Ragged (Unjustified)

The setting of text type with an irregular appearance on either one or both margins, such as ragged right, ragged left, ragged center. In ragged setting, interword spaces are not expanded for justification. Ragged setting is the opposite of flush setting which even margins are created on both sides of the text.

Raised Initial

An initial character, usually a capital letter, which projects upward from the first line of type; sometimes called stick-up initial.

Random Access, Random Access Memory (RAM)

A system of data storage, usually on disc, in which a record is accessible independent of its location in relation to the previous record assessed. Usually used to differentiate from serial or sequential access, in which a given record can be reached only by scrolling through previously stored records.

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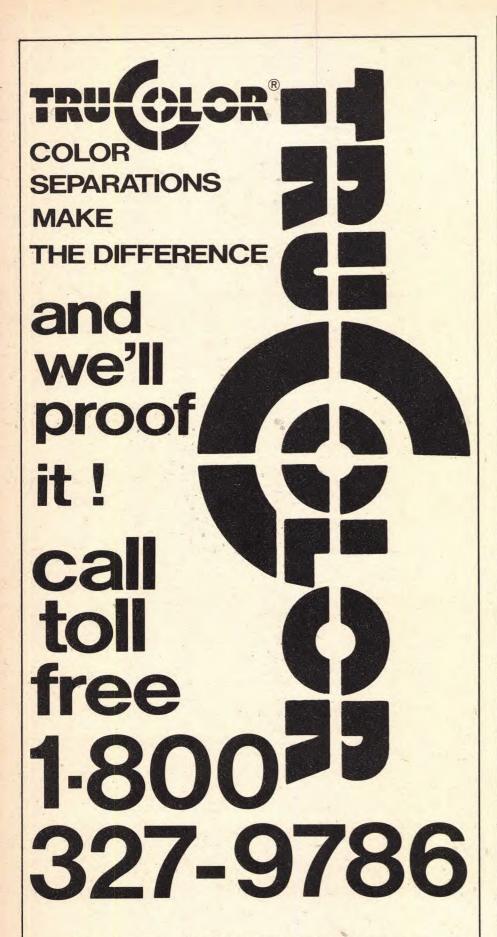
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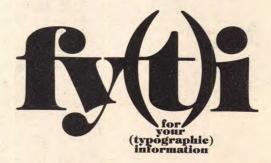
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A mini-glossary of computer/typographic terms. Compiled by Paul Doebler and Edward M. Gottschall.

Raster

Line scans traced across the face of a CRT tube by a flying spot of light; the lines may be close together or relatively far apart, as on a television screen.

Raster Scanner

The hardware required to perform the scanning function.

RC Paper

Resin-coated paper. Designed for conventional photographic processing and used for high-quality typographic images on paper. It has a paper base and an emulsion, as do most photographic papers and, additionally, the front and the back of the paper are coated with resin rendering it almost completely waterproof during processing. RC paper can be processed about three times as rapidly as other papers and the image is permanent. Processing equipment is more expensive than for stabilization papers.

Realtime (Real Time)

Performance of a computerized operation within the actual time the same operation would take if done in a non-computer mode, thus giving the impression of instantaneous response.

Reverse Leading

The ability of a typesetting machine to move the material on which exposures are being made in two directions: up and down. This enables the machine to set two or more columns on the same sheet and to perform other functions of area composition.

Reversible Display

A screen that can be instructed to show either dark characters on a light background or light characters on a dark background.



Run In

1. To merge a sentence or paragraph with the preceding one. 2. To insert new copy (whether due to an omission of the operator or an author's addition) into the text.

Run Manual

A manual documenting the processing system, program logic controls, program changes and operating instructions associated with a computer run.

Type set to fit around an illustration, box or irregular shape.

A scanner recognizes the presence or absence of data on a surface, such as magnetic tapes or discs, printed sheets or

Scroll

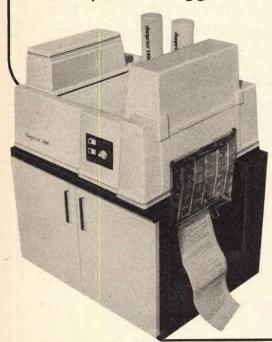
To cause lines of type on a VDT screen to move up or down and in some cases left or right so that, as they move off screen other copy moves onto it.

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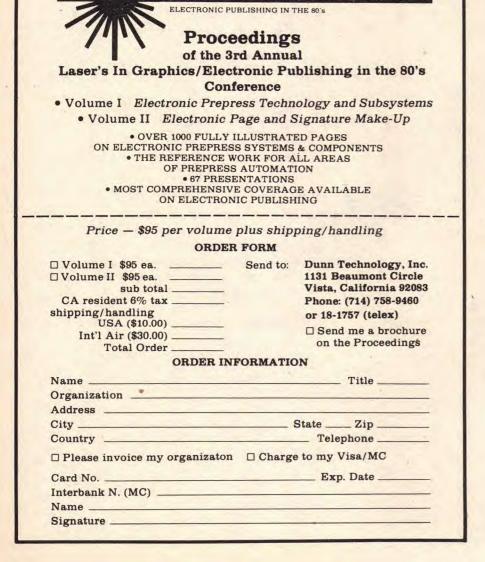
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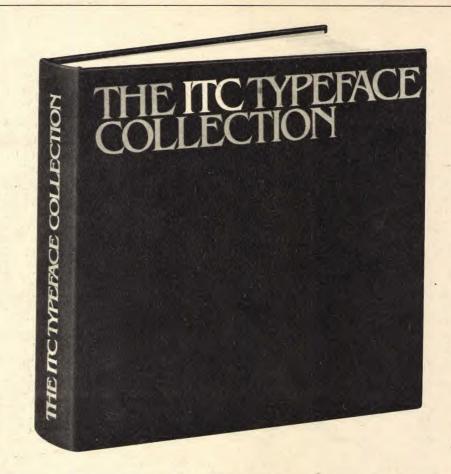
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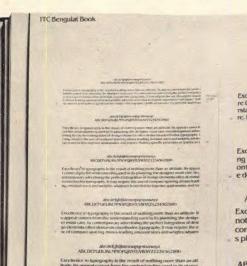
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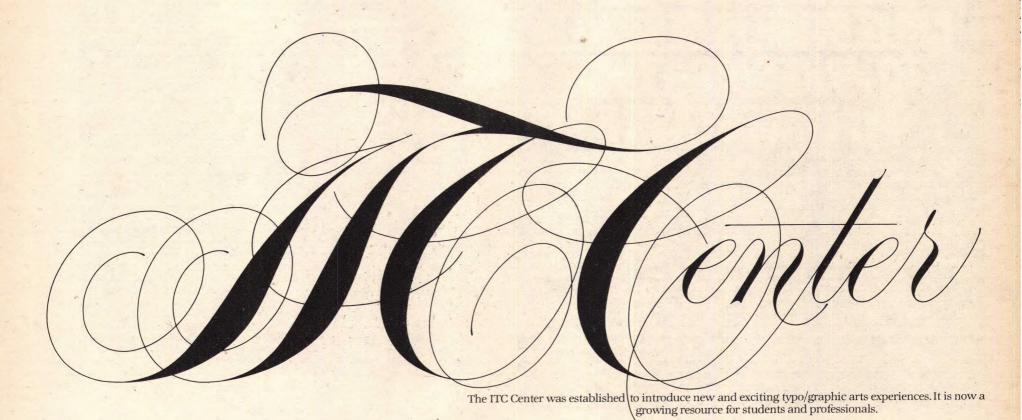
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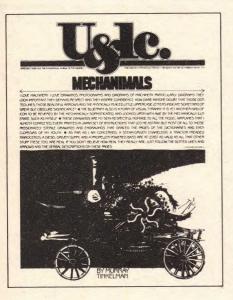
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